



1847

1847

AUDUBON
THE BIRDS
OF
AMERICA



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(THE)
BIRDS OF AMERICA;

(from)
ORIGINAL DRAWINGS

JOHN JAMES AUDUBON,

*Fellow of the Royal Societies of London & Edinburgh and of the
Linnaean & Zoological Societies of London
Member of the Natural History Society of Paris, of the Lyceum of New York,
&c. &c. &c.*

LONDON.

Published by the Author.

1827-30.





C. cyanocephalus - Bird.
1875. JAMES HENCOCK
Hull, March 2

Copyrighted by the artist and publisher

Printed by the artist and publisher

○



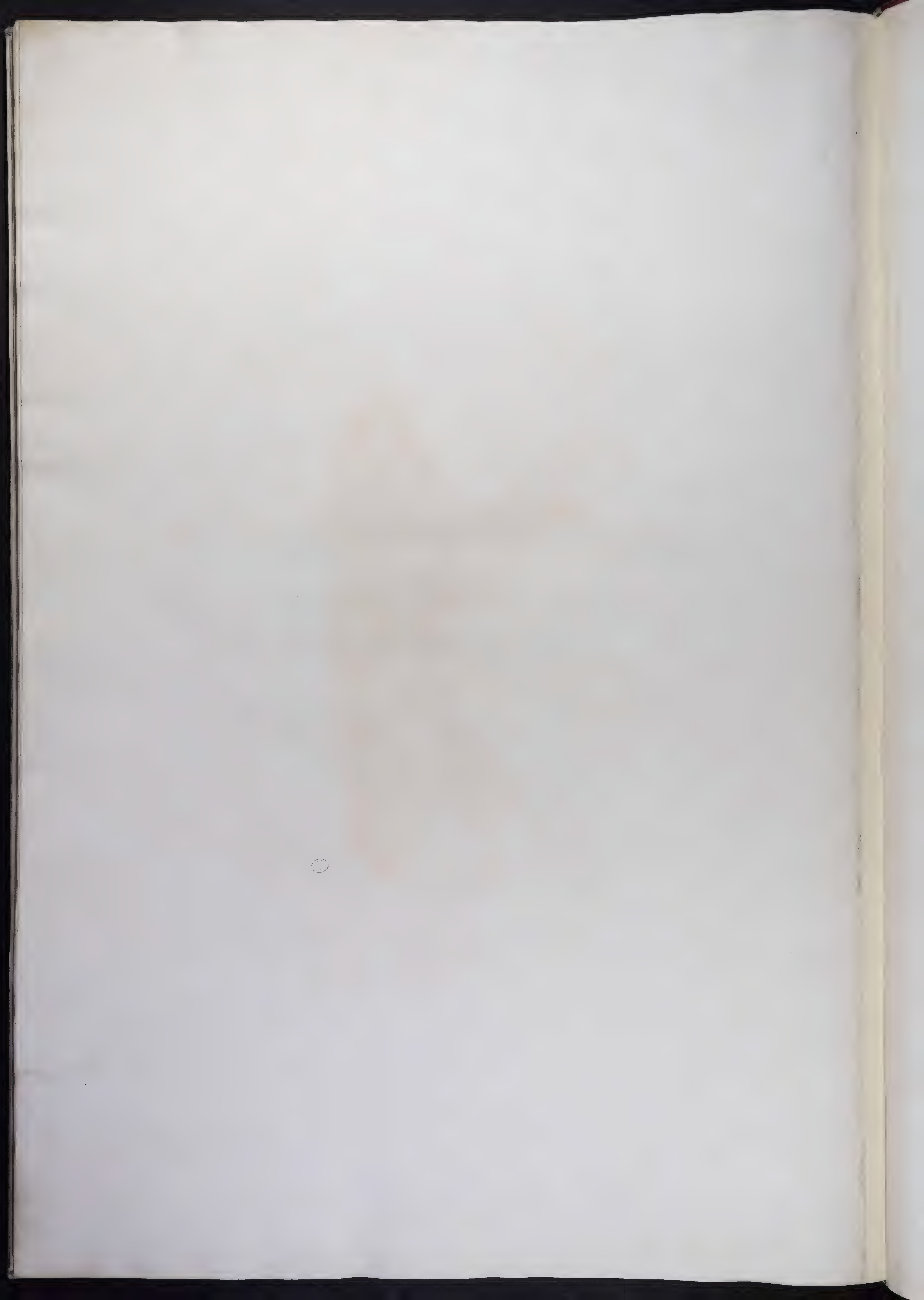
White-throated Swallow
(LITH. COPIED BY J. G. L. G. R. N. G. III.)
Male & Female 2



Little Screech Owl. STRIX ASIO . . . Adult, Young, 23 . . . young . . . in . . .

Thomson & Son, Sciters, and Publishers, No. 10, N. York, N.Y.

Printed and Colored by J. H. Smith, N. York.





Columbia Jay.
CORVUS BILOCIDES.
Male, 1. Female, 2.

Nº 19.

PLATEXXX.



Yellow-bellied Warbler.
SYLVIA ARCTICA, Gmel.
Male

From a specimen in the collection of the British Museum.

Drawn and engraved by J. G. Keble.



Grass Finch or Bay-winged Bunting.

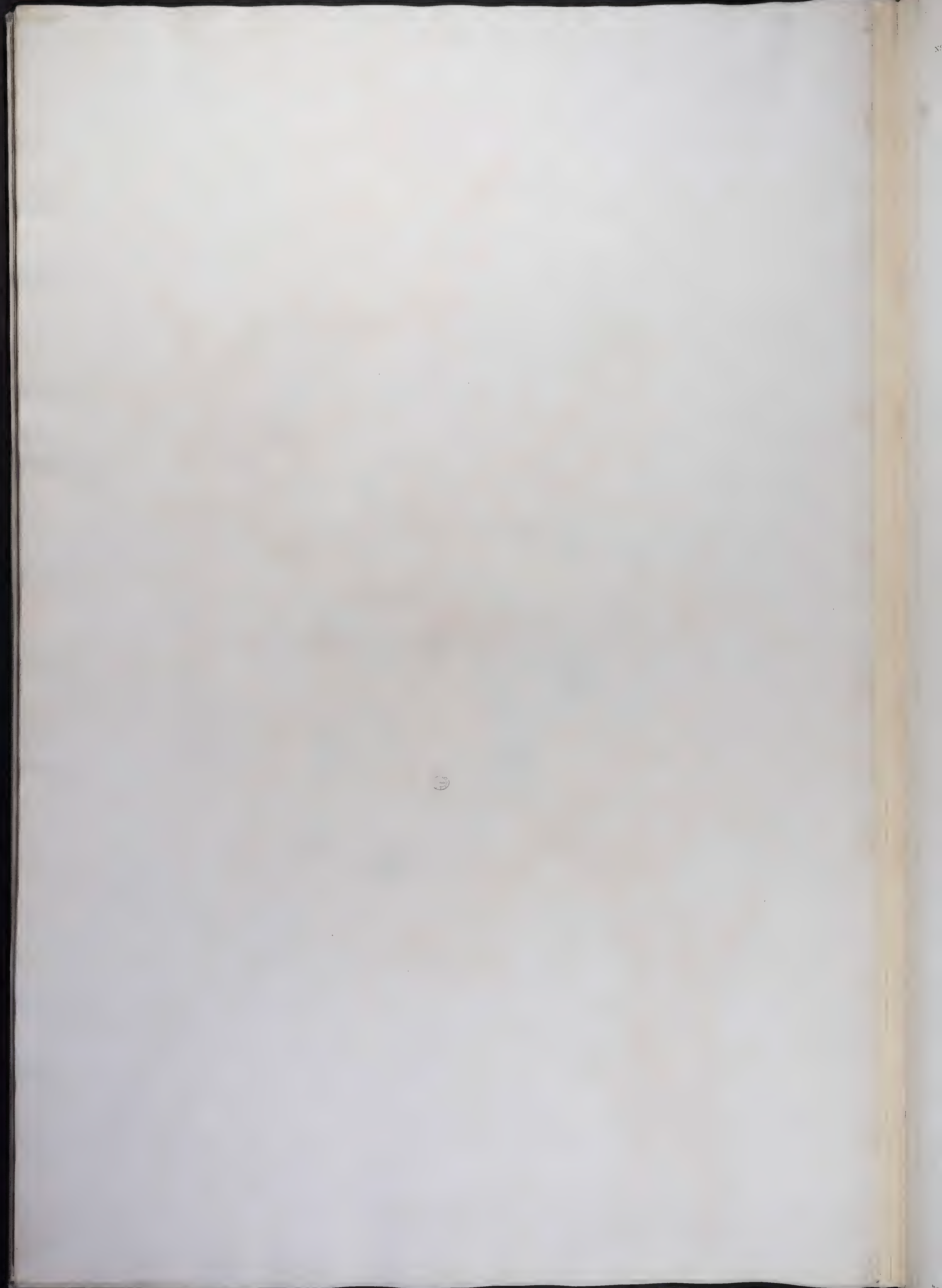
FRINGILLA GRAMINEA, Gmel.

Male.

Richly fed on Indian Fig Cactus Opuntia.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John L. Leakey, F.R.S.E.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by H. B. Wood.



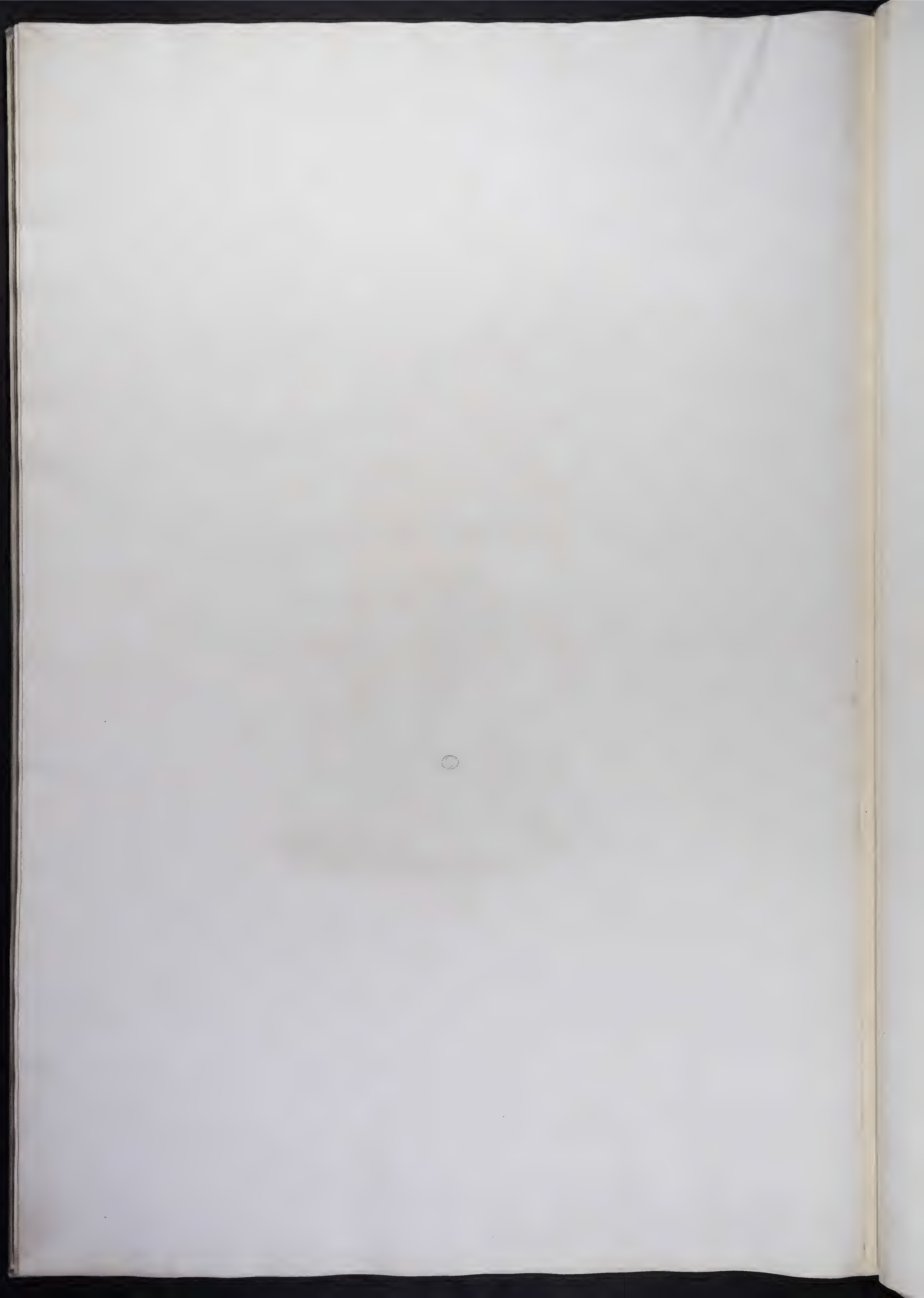
Nº 10.

PLATE XCIII.



Sea side Finch.

FRINGILLA MARTINUS, Linn. 1342. *Pinus* - *Pinus* *Pinus*

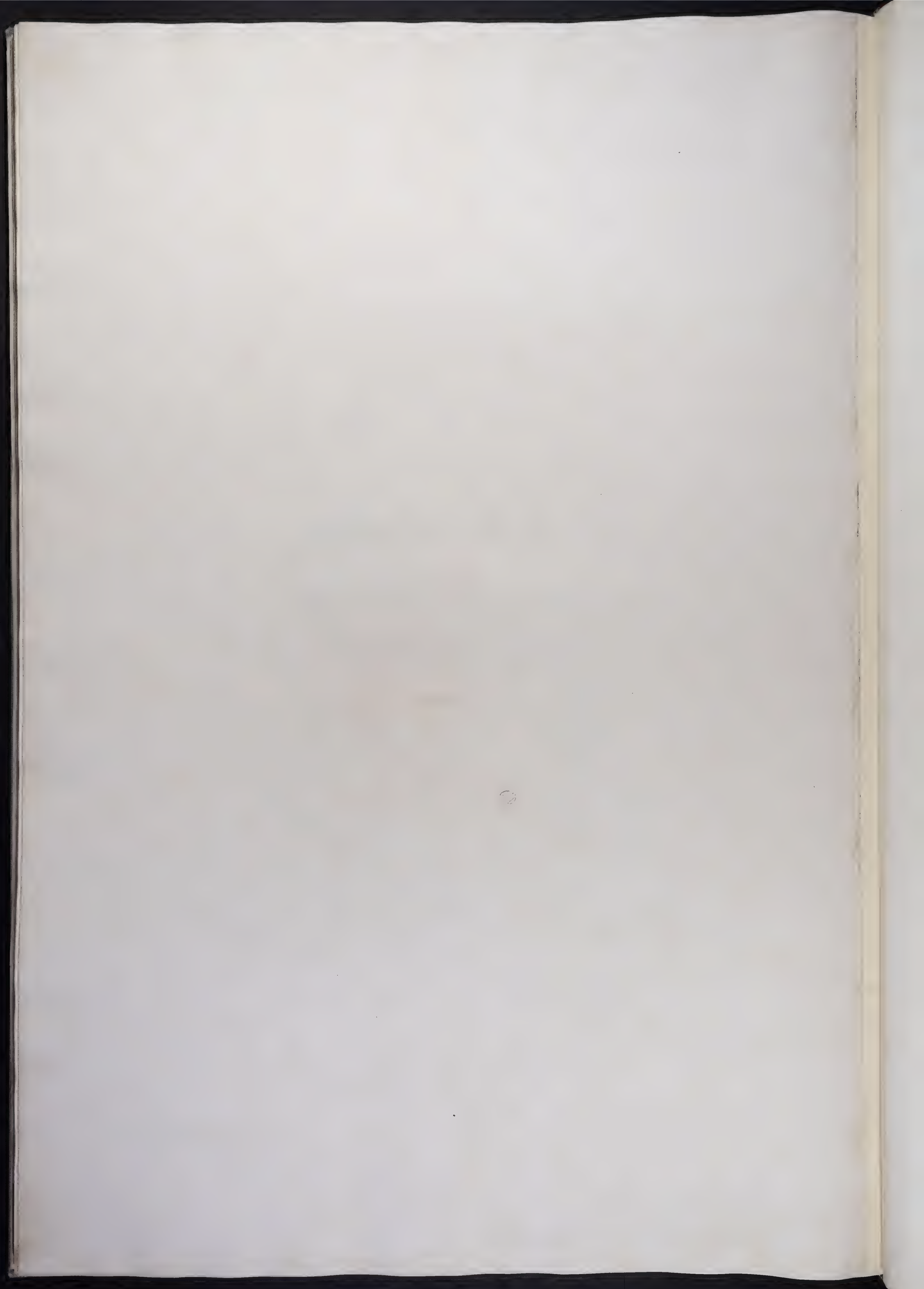




Pigeon Hawk.

FALCO COLUMBARIUS, Linn.

Male & Female, 2.





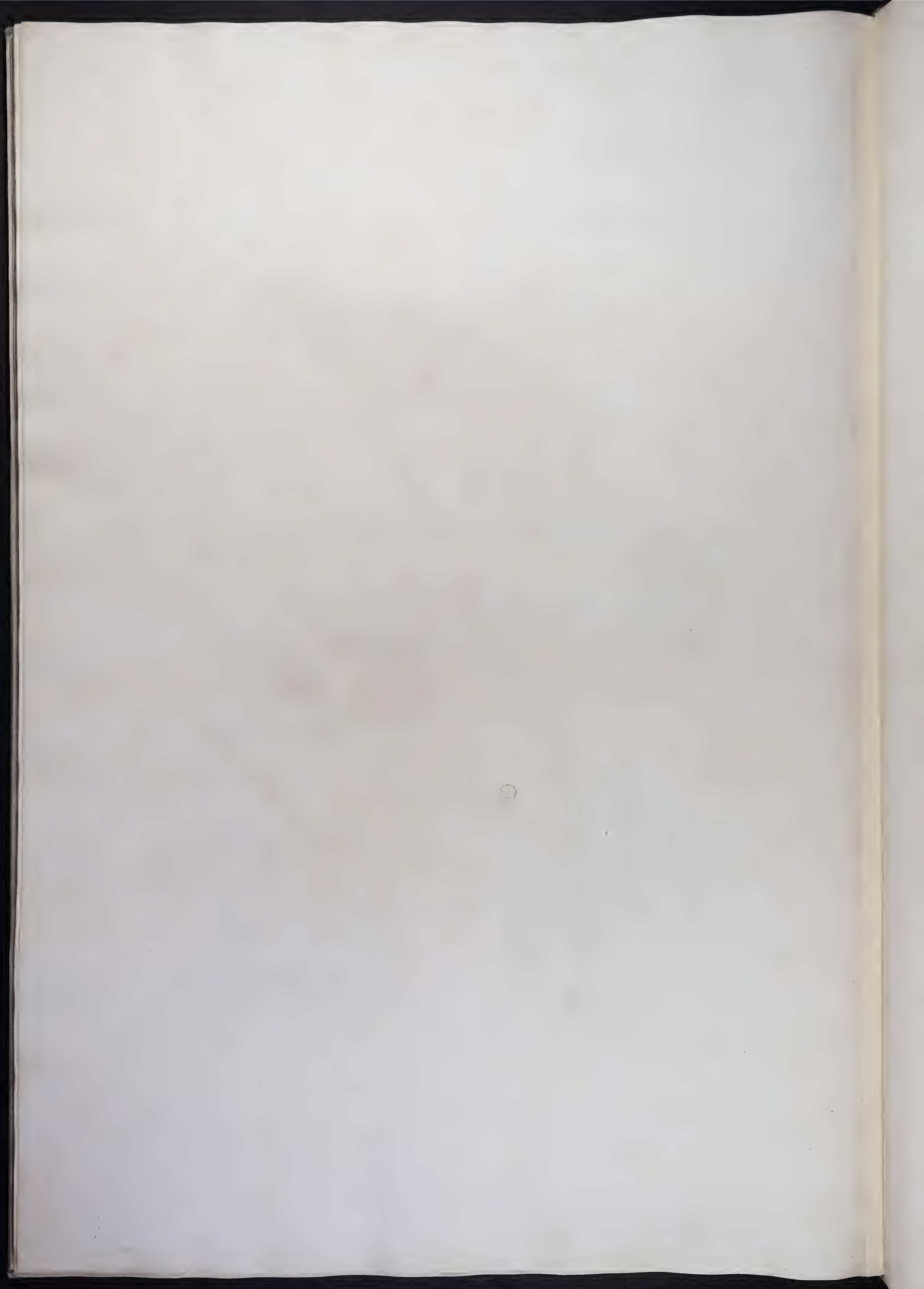
Broad-winged Hawk

FALCO PENNSYLVANICUS, WIL.

Male. ♀ Female. 2.

Hickory Nuts *Juglans serotina*

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Howell.



Nº 18.

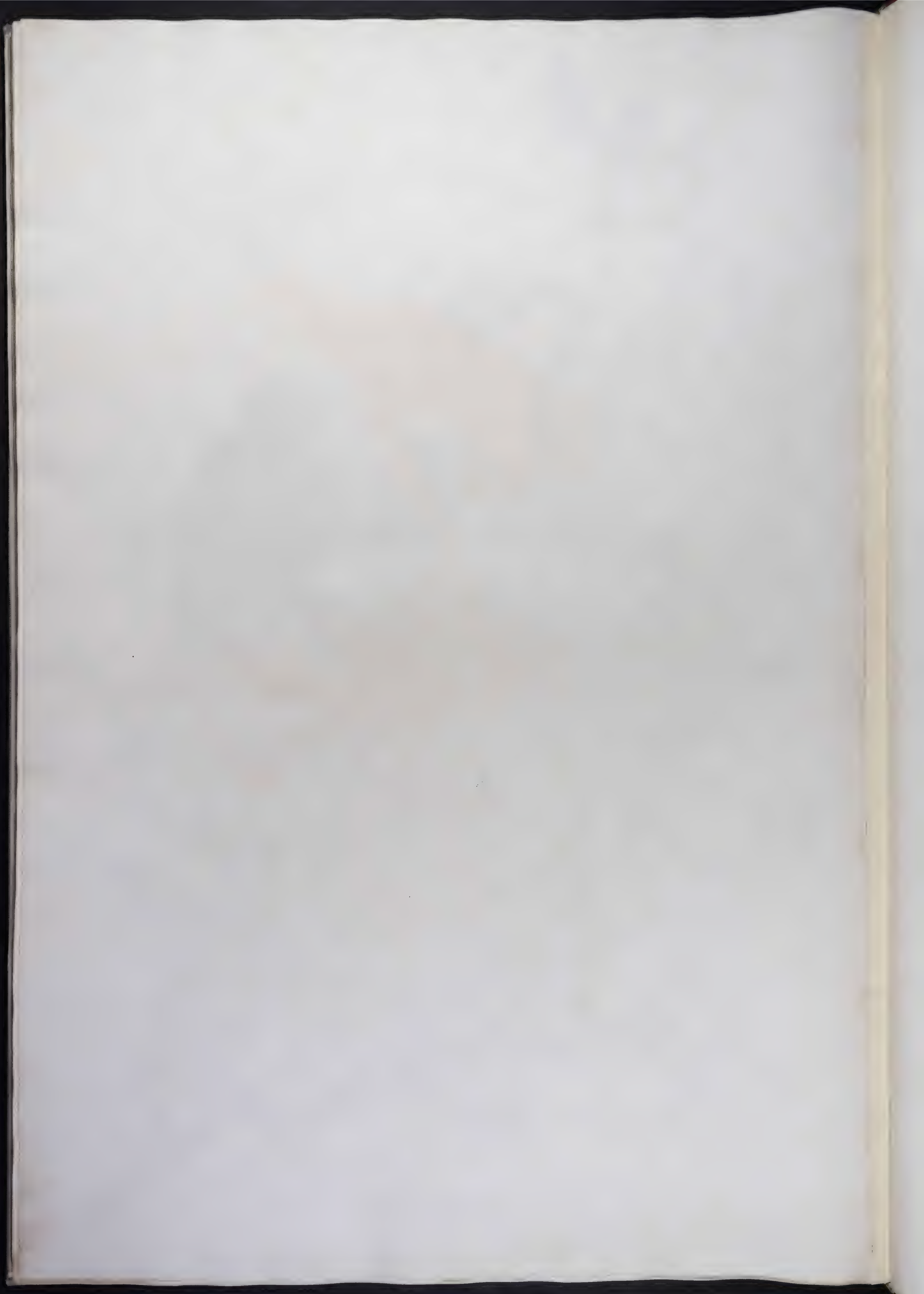
PLATE XC.



*Black-throated Green Warbler, C. VARIATA, with
Note.*
Black Lark, L. pendula

Engraved by J. G. Smith and Published by J. M. Smith, 1785.

Printed by J. G. Smith and Published by J. M. Smith, 1785.



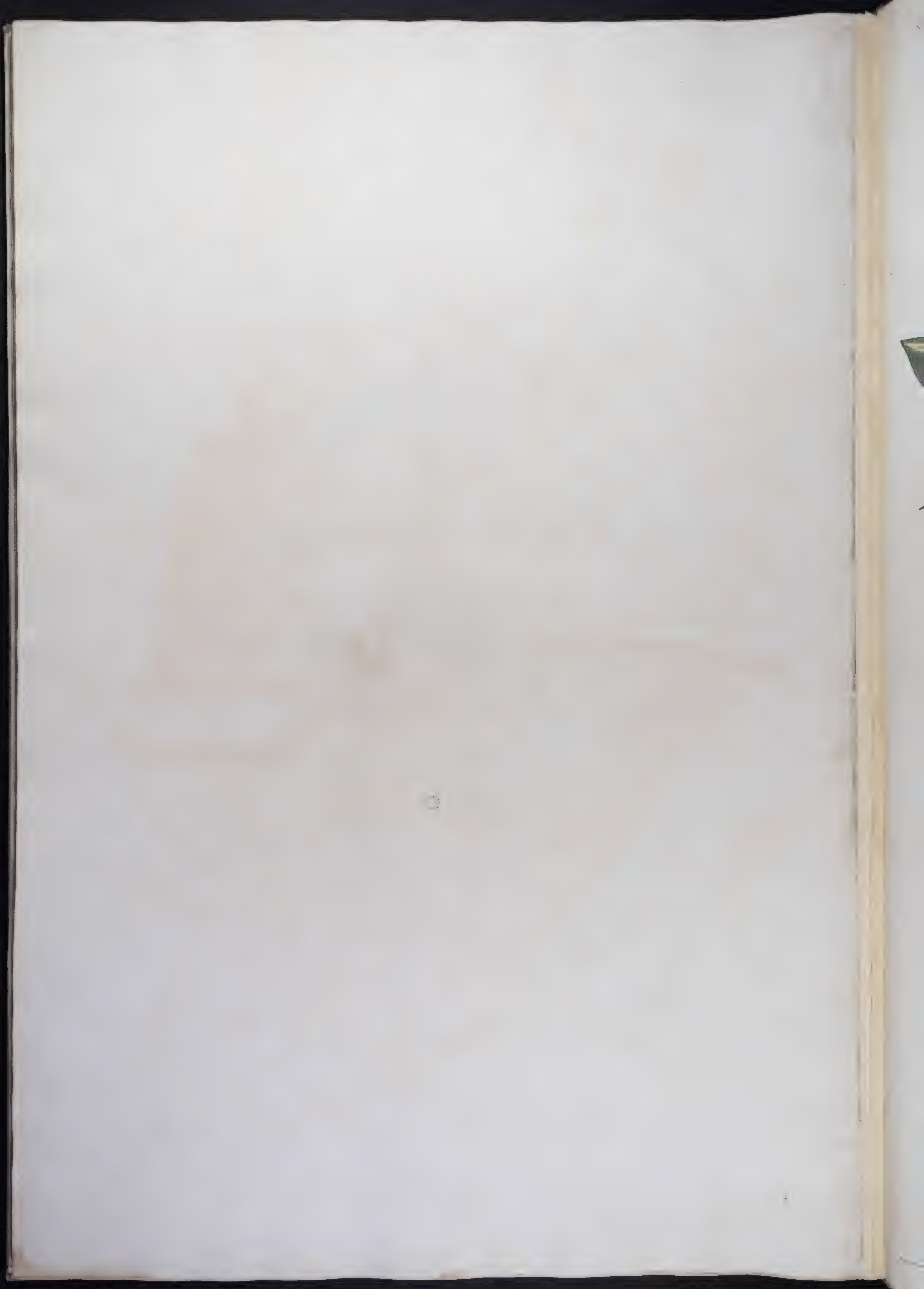


Sassaparilla Warbler

SYNTHIA RUBRI-CAPILLA-WAR.

Woodhouse?

Young of the Year

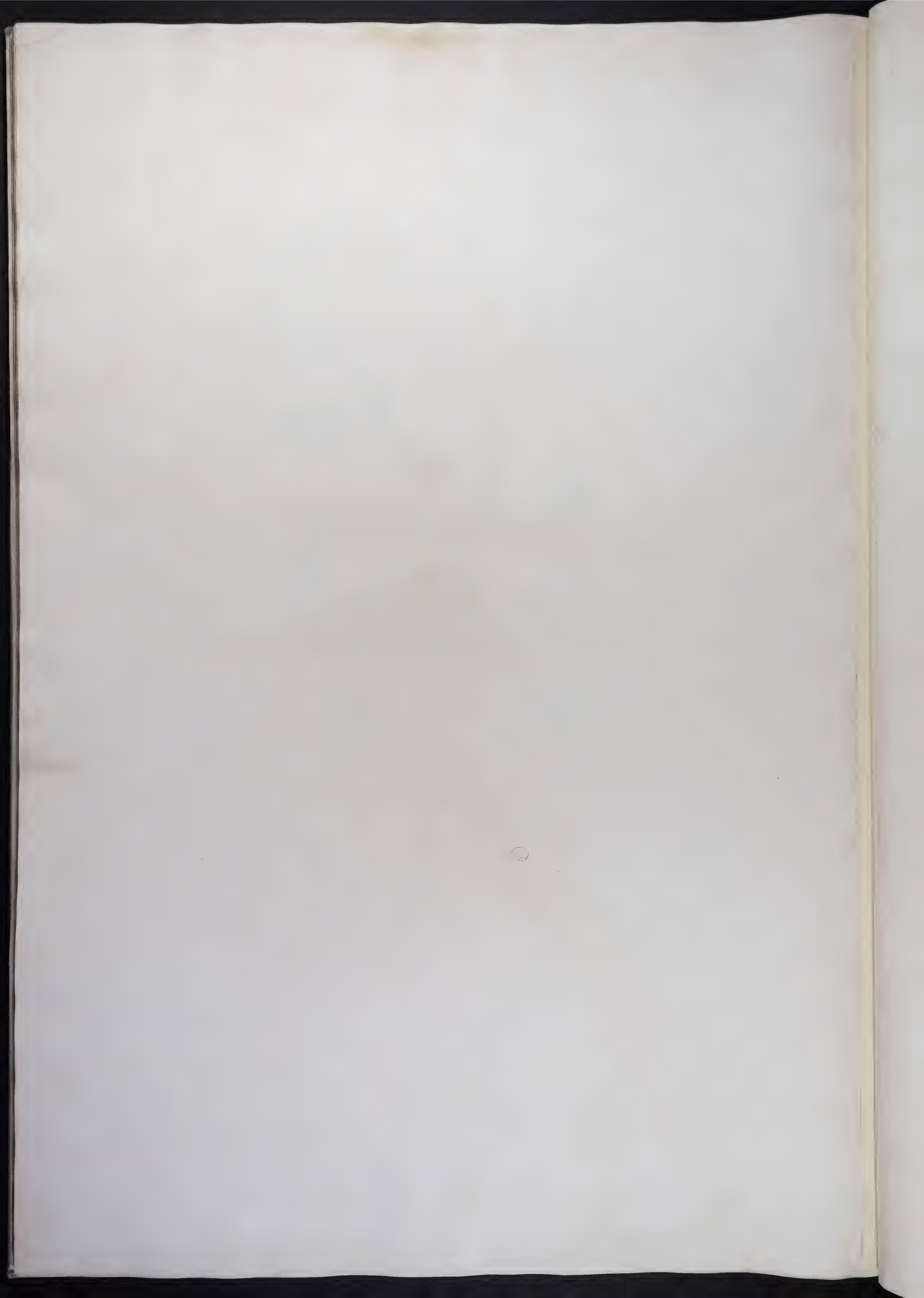




Indigo-bird.
SYNIA ALTIMA L.
Male (Summer).
Female (Autumn).

Drawn from Nature and Painted by the Author (J. Aud.)

Engraved by J. Aud.



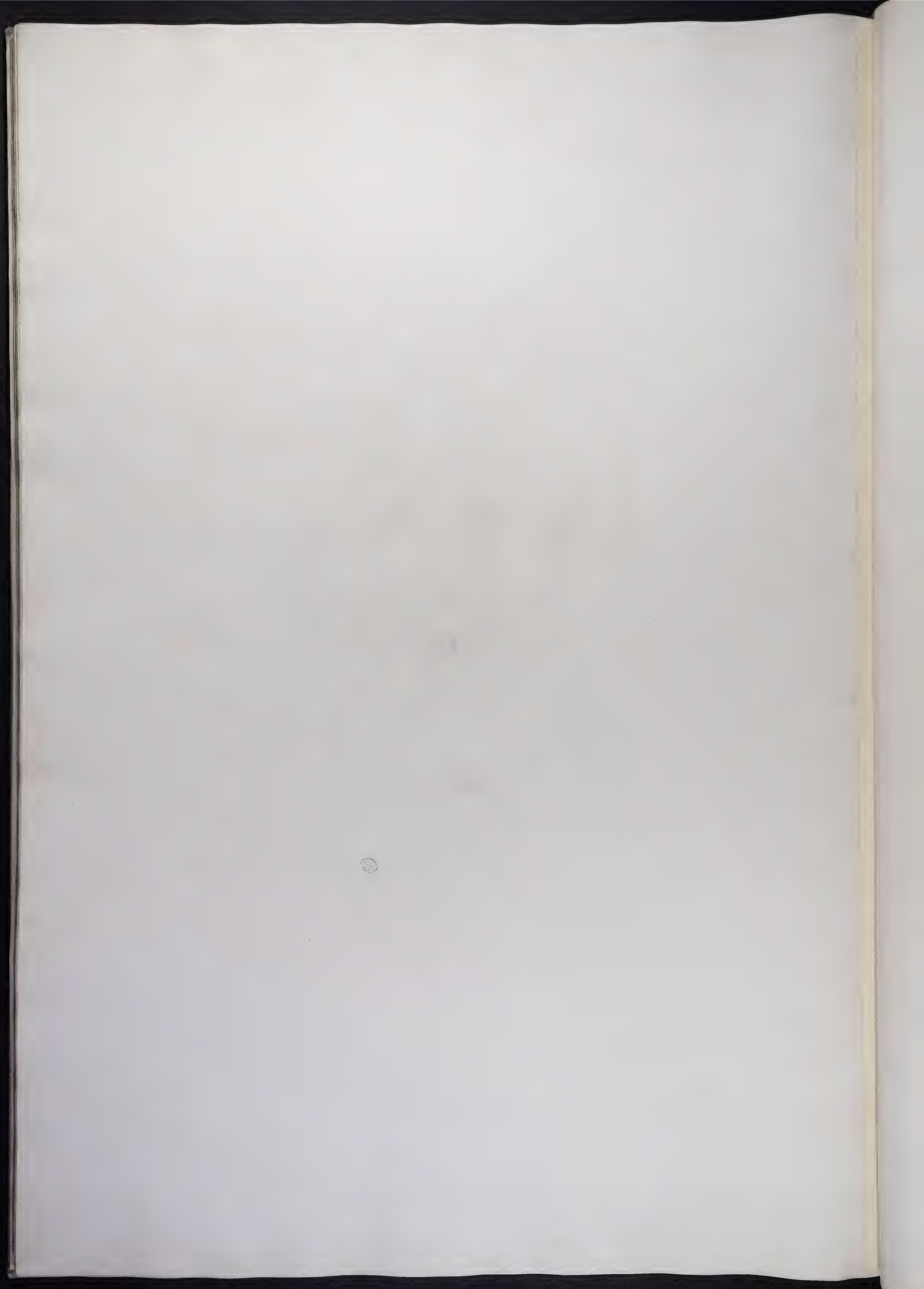


Florida Jay

CORVUS FLORIDANUS, Baird

Male, female, 2

Prunella Iva, Diospyros virginiana

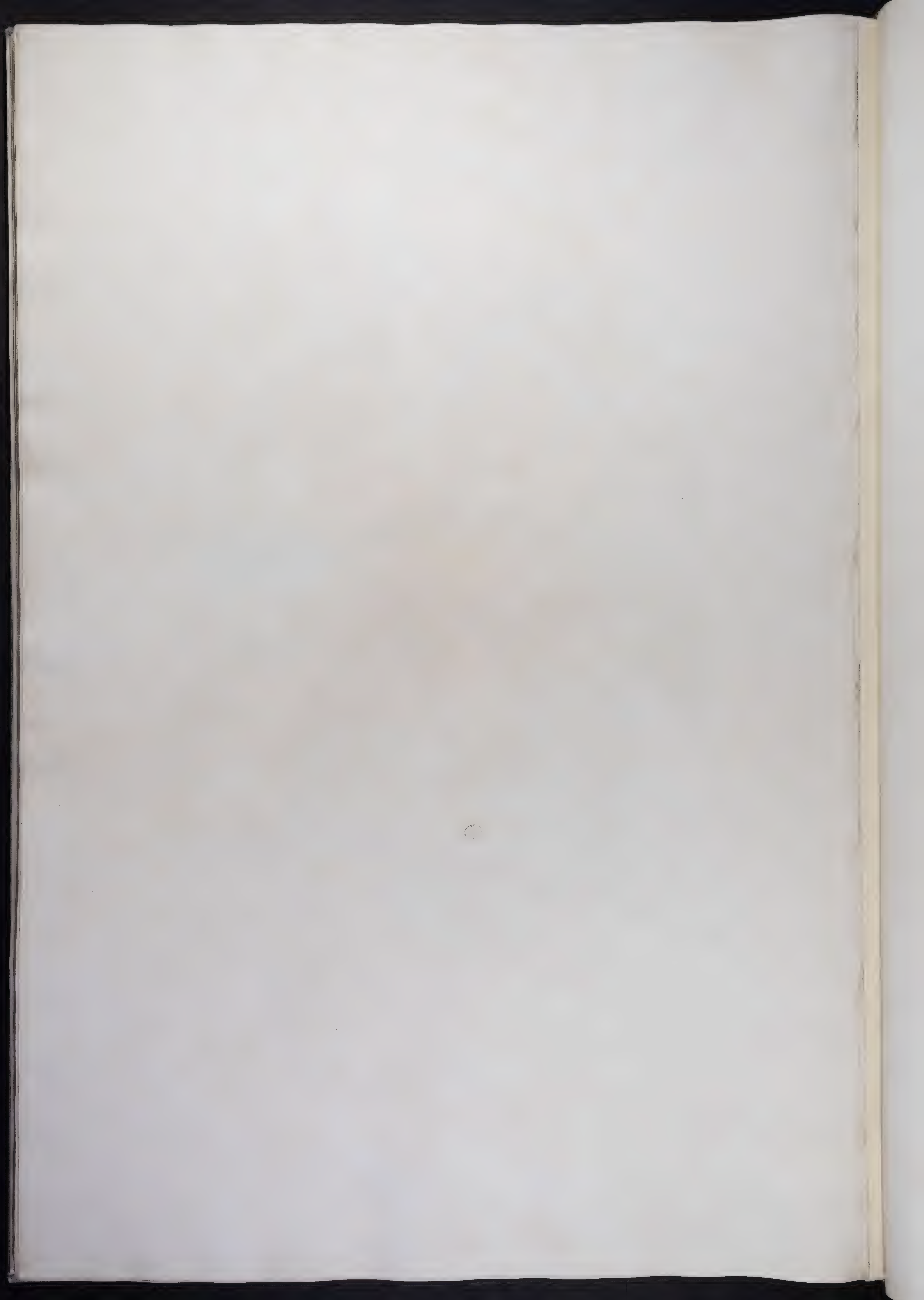




Black Warrior.

FALCO HARLANI.

Male, 1 Female, 2





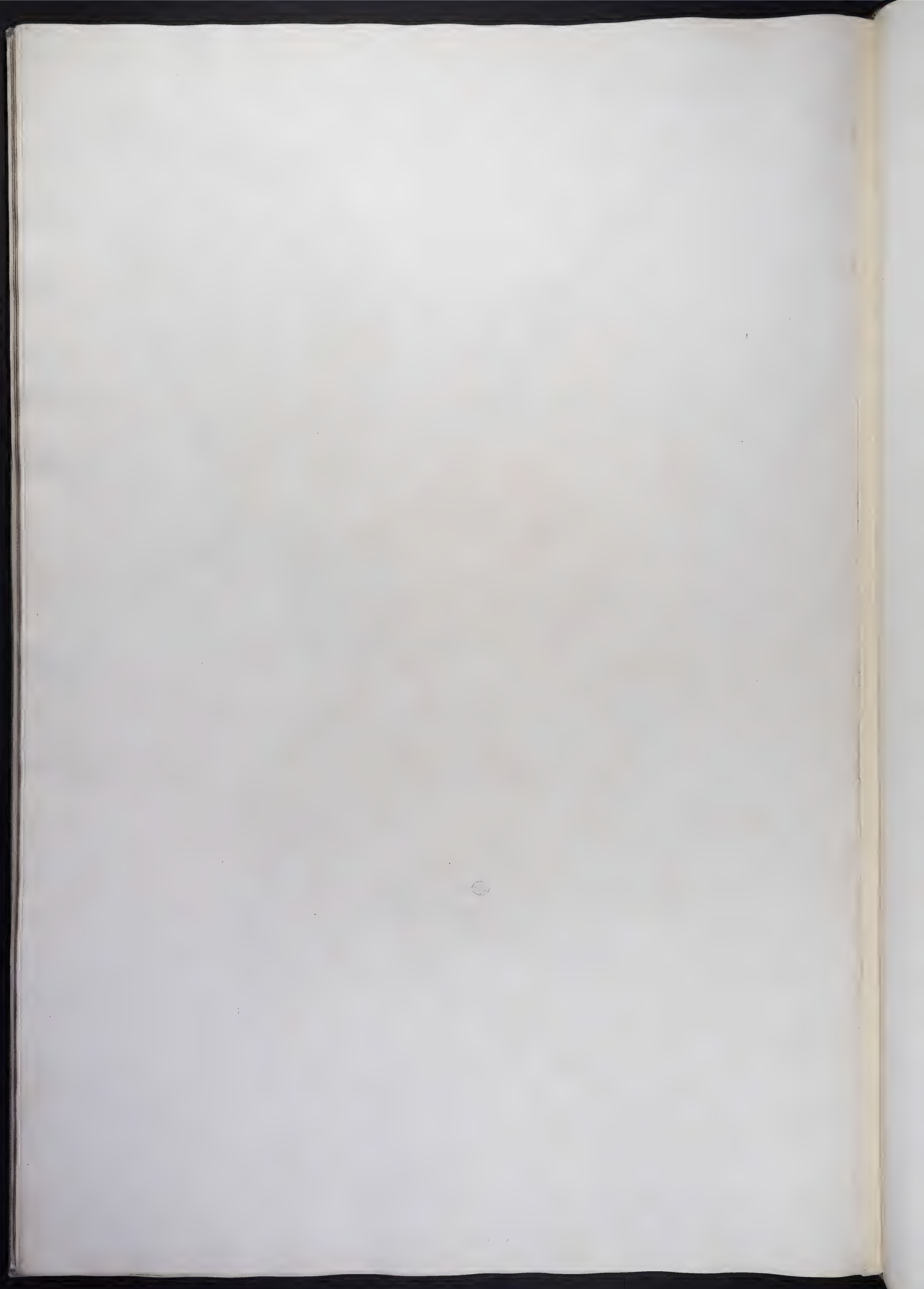
Yellow-Throated Warbler

SYLVIA PUSILLA, Lath. Male

(Chrysomitris, Castanea pusilla)

From a sketch by Mr. J. A. Audubon. F.R.S. &c.

Engraved by Mr. G. S. S. & Co. R. B. B.





Blue Jay, Hyantia

MISSISSIPPI, C. R. C. L. A. W. S.

With 1 female

Black Noddy, Noddy nigra

Printed from the original in the collection of the British Museum, London.

Engraved by J. G. S. and J. H. S.



House Wren.
TROGLODYTES AEDON, Vieill.
Jeb. Pl. in the 7th Voyag. 1. 1. 3.

From the original in the collection of the British Museum.

Painted by J. S. P. in 1811.



Whip-poor-will, CAPRIMULGUS VOCIFERUS, Wils. Male, female, 2, 3. Black Oak or Quercus, Quercus tinctoria. Engraved by J. H. R. and Published by J. H. R. P.L.S.



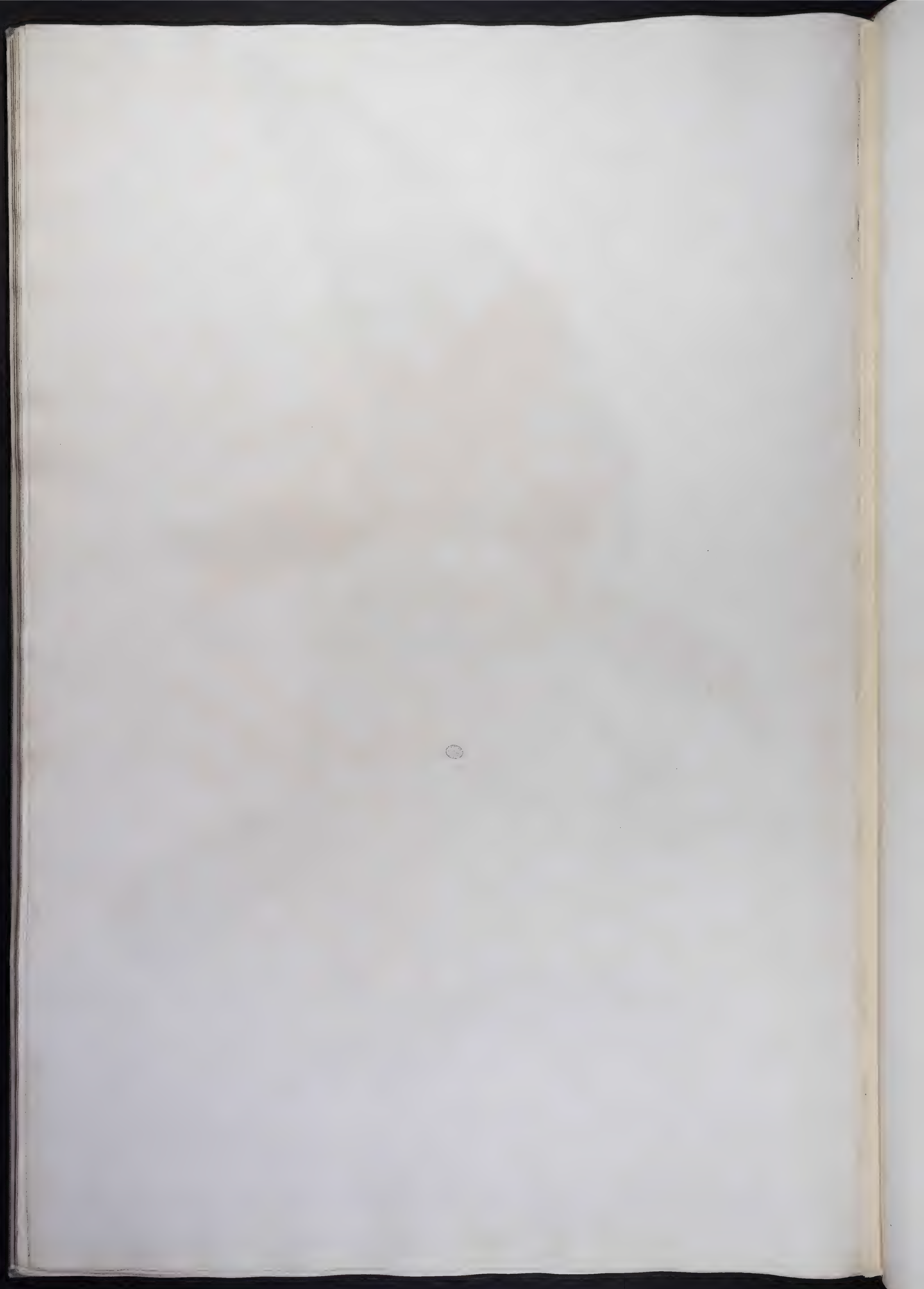
Fish Hawk, or Osprey, FALCO HALLIETUS. Male. Weak Fish



Prunio. White-throated. Prunio. White-throated.

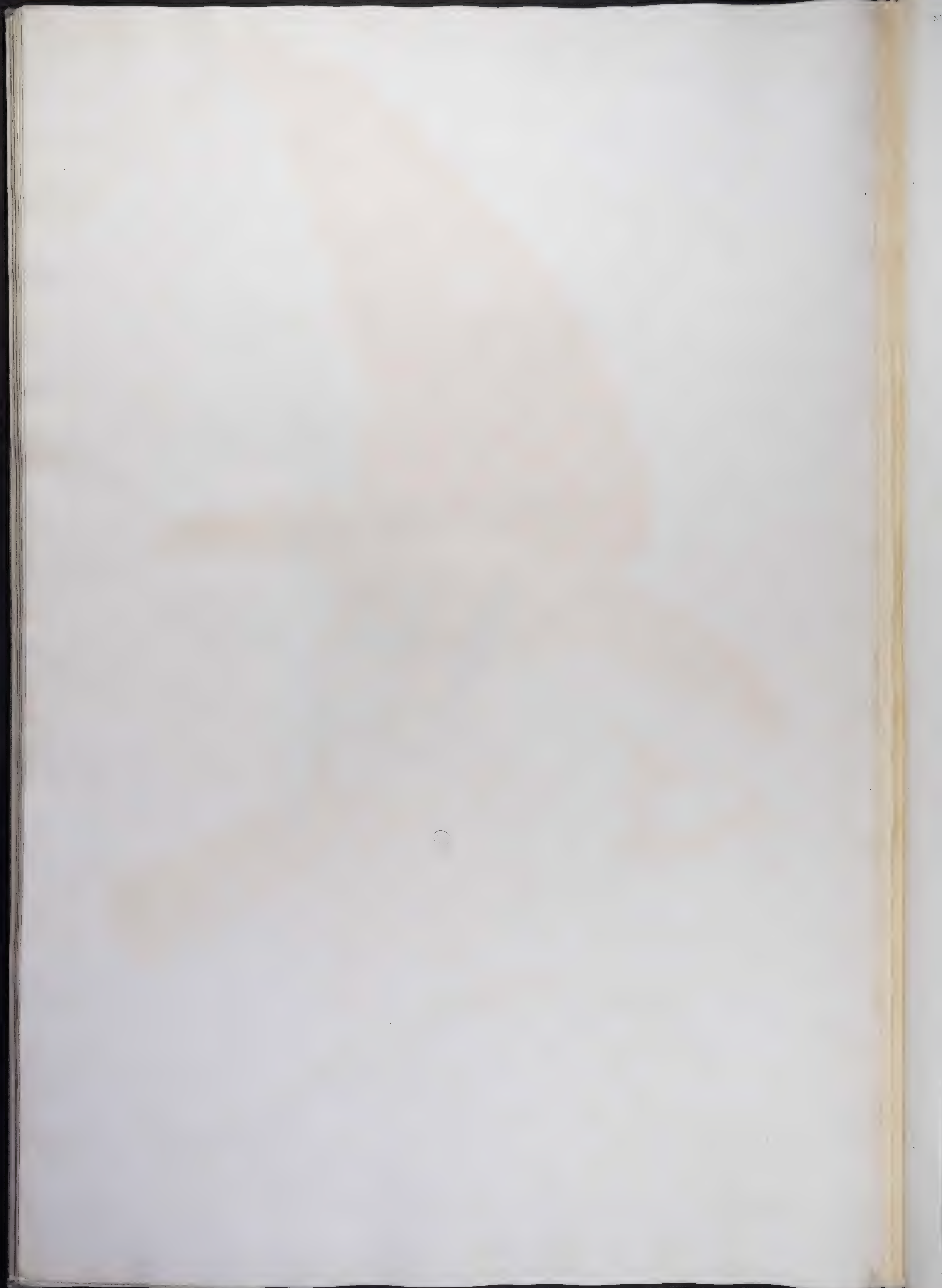
Prunio. White-throated. Prunio. White-throated.

Prunio. White-throated. Prunio. White-throated.





Tyrannus tyrannus.
MUSCICAPA TYRANNUS, Bosc. Linn. 2. Franch.
Cotton-wood. Populus canadensis.





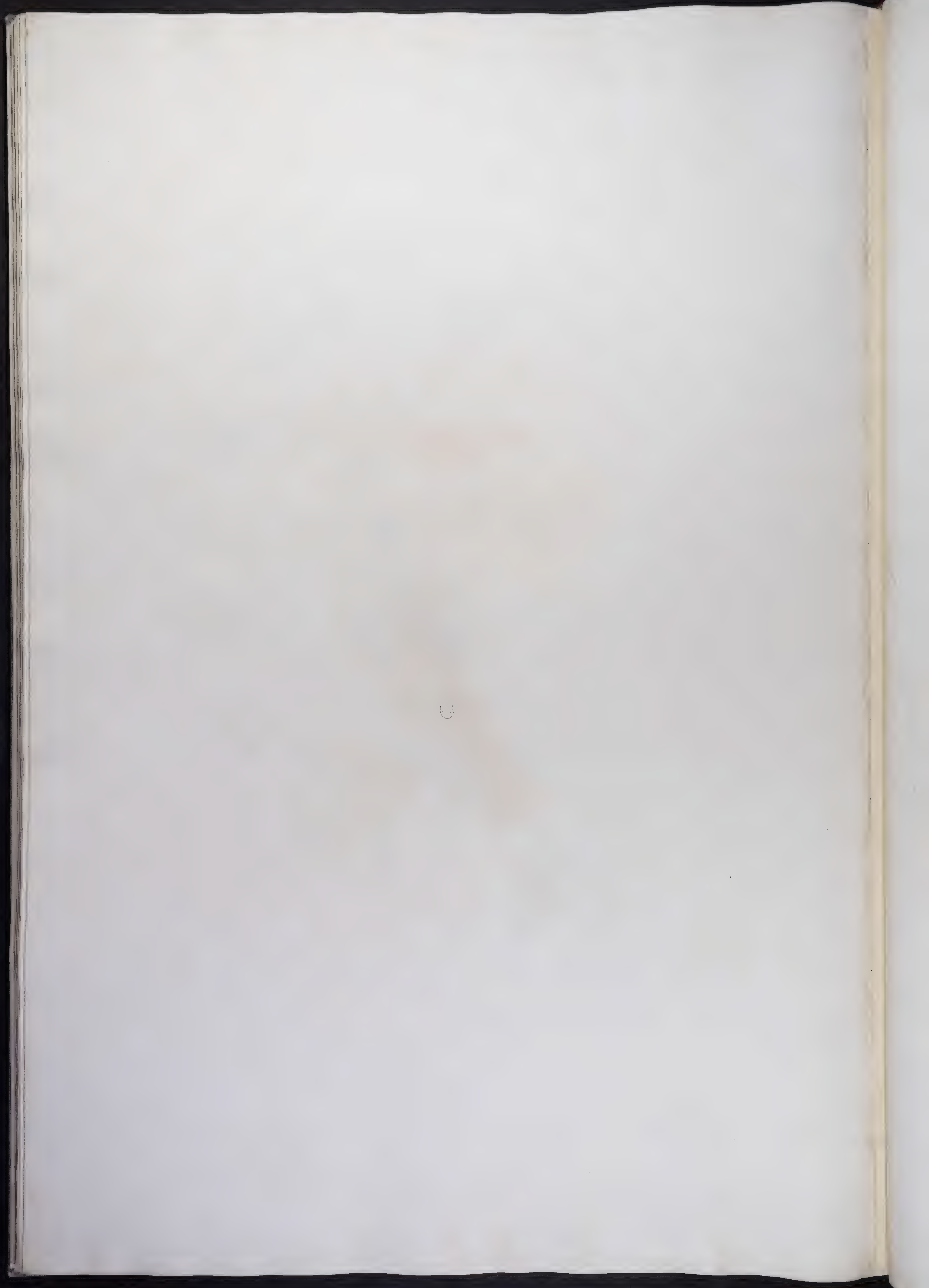




Drawn from Nature - and Published by John A. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

Engraved by J. H. B. & Co. for J. A. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

Belted Kingfisher ALBERT ALCOCK, Esq. Male 1, 2. Female 3.

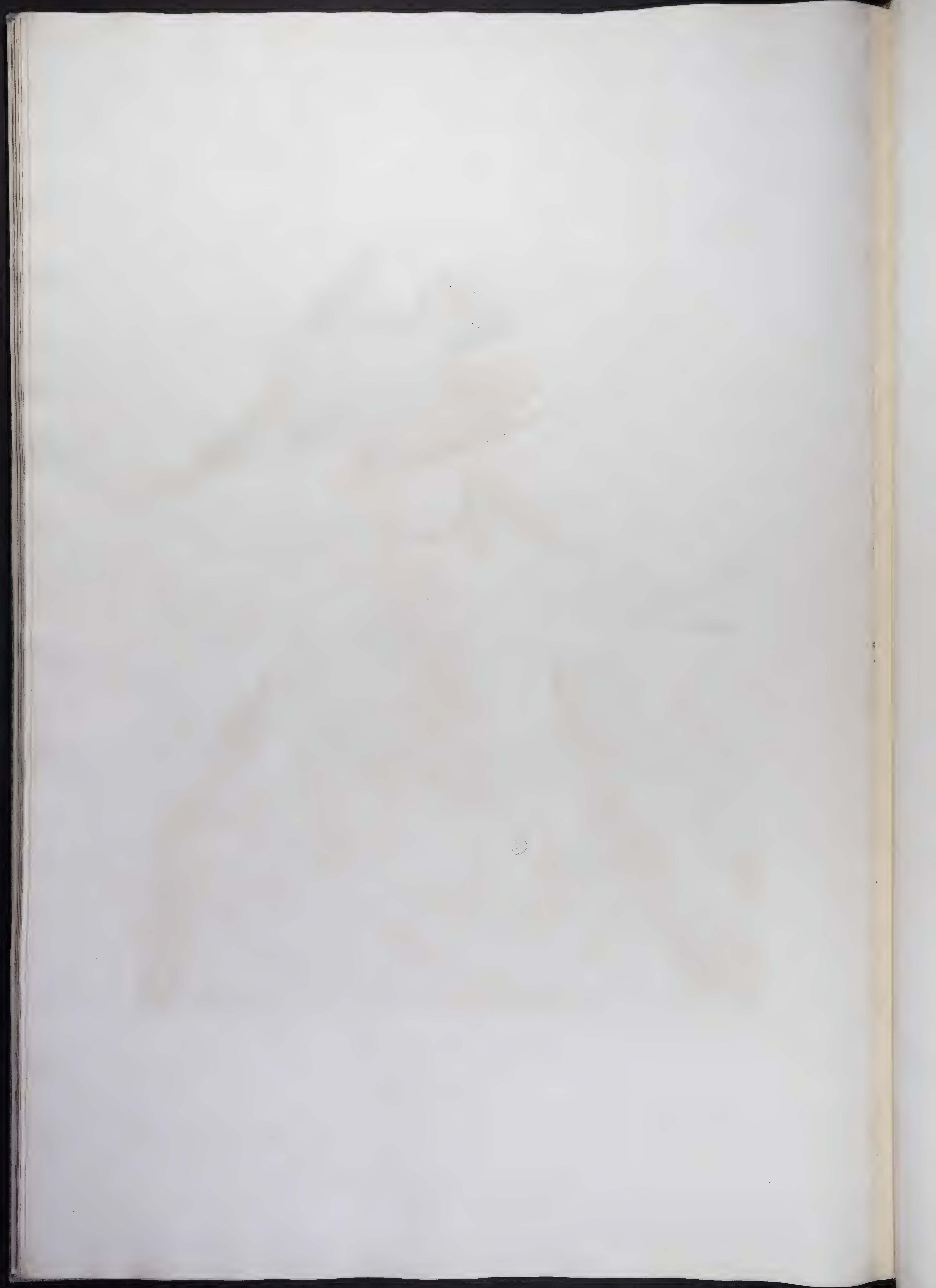




Virginia Partridge, PERDIX VIRGINIANA. Lath. Adult Male 1 Young 2 Female Adult 3 Young 4 Young Birds 5

Drawn from Nature & Coloured by John L. Auden, F.R.S.

Eng. and Lith. by W. H. Storer





L. P. de la Chapelle
FACIT
ESTERHART'S



Indigo Bird.
Fringilla cyanerula.
Male, adult 1st. first year 1. 1st 3. female 4.
With Cassin's Parula. Subserena coccyzus.

Drawn from Nature and Painted by Mr. John L. Audubon. PSYLLIS

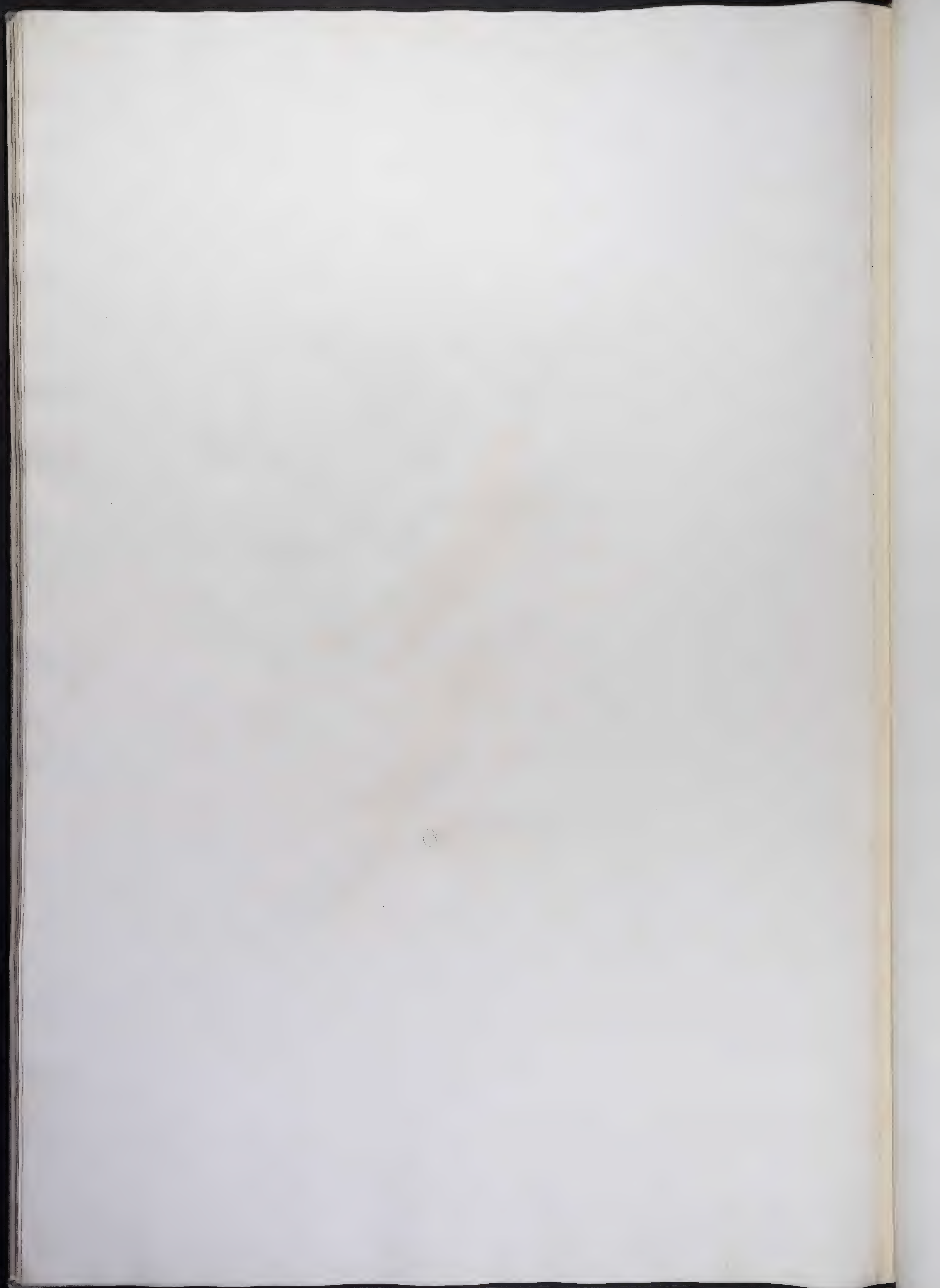
Engraved, Coloured, and Printed by K. L. B. II



Wood Thrush.
 FIELD SPARROW.
 Male, Female &
 Young of the Year.

Printed by S. Austin, and Published by John A. Hildner, N. Y. C.

Engraved by J. H. B. and Coloured by R. B. B.





Swallow-tailed Hawk.
FALCO FURCATUS, Linn.
Male.
Gesta. Snake.



Winter Hawk, *FALCO HYEMALIS*, *Cuv.* *Male. Middle-aged. Anna Larina.*

20



Shape of Tail

Henslow's Bunting.

EMBERIZA HENSLOWI

Male

Drawn from Nature & Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S., L.S.

Indian Chickadee, Henslow's Bunting, in marshes.

Painted by J. J. Audubon, Esq.



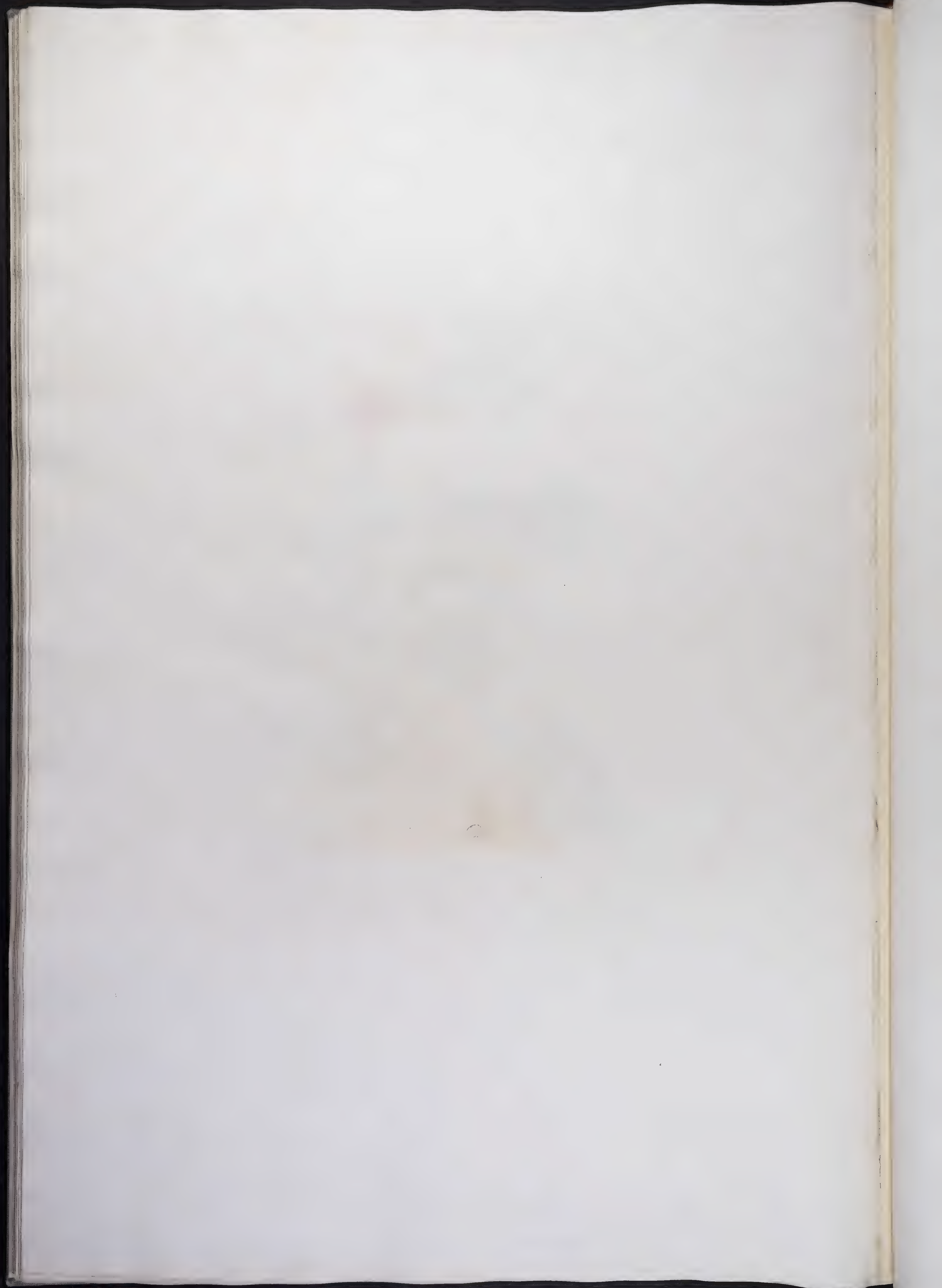
Bay-breasted Warbler
SYLVIA CASTANEA 1896
 Male Adult.
Highland Cotton-plant, Gossypium herbaceum.

Drawn from Nature & Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S. &c.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Barrell



Republican or Cliff Swallow
HIRUNDO VULGARIA
Male Female 2 Eggs 1 N. 1. 1





Redwinged Starling or Marsh Blackbird.

ICTERUS PHOENICEUS, Daud.

Adult Male. 1. Young Male. 2. Female Old. 3. Young ♀.

Red. Starling, or Swamp Starling. Icterus phoeniceus.





Great-billed Woodpecker. PICUS PRINCIPATUS. Linn. 1758.

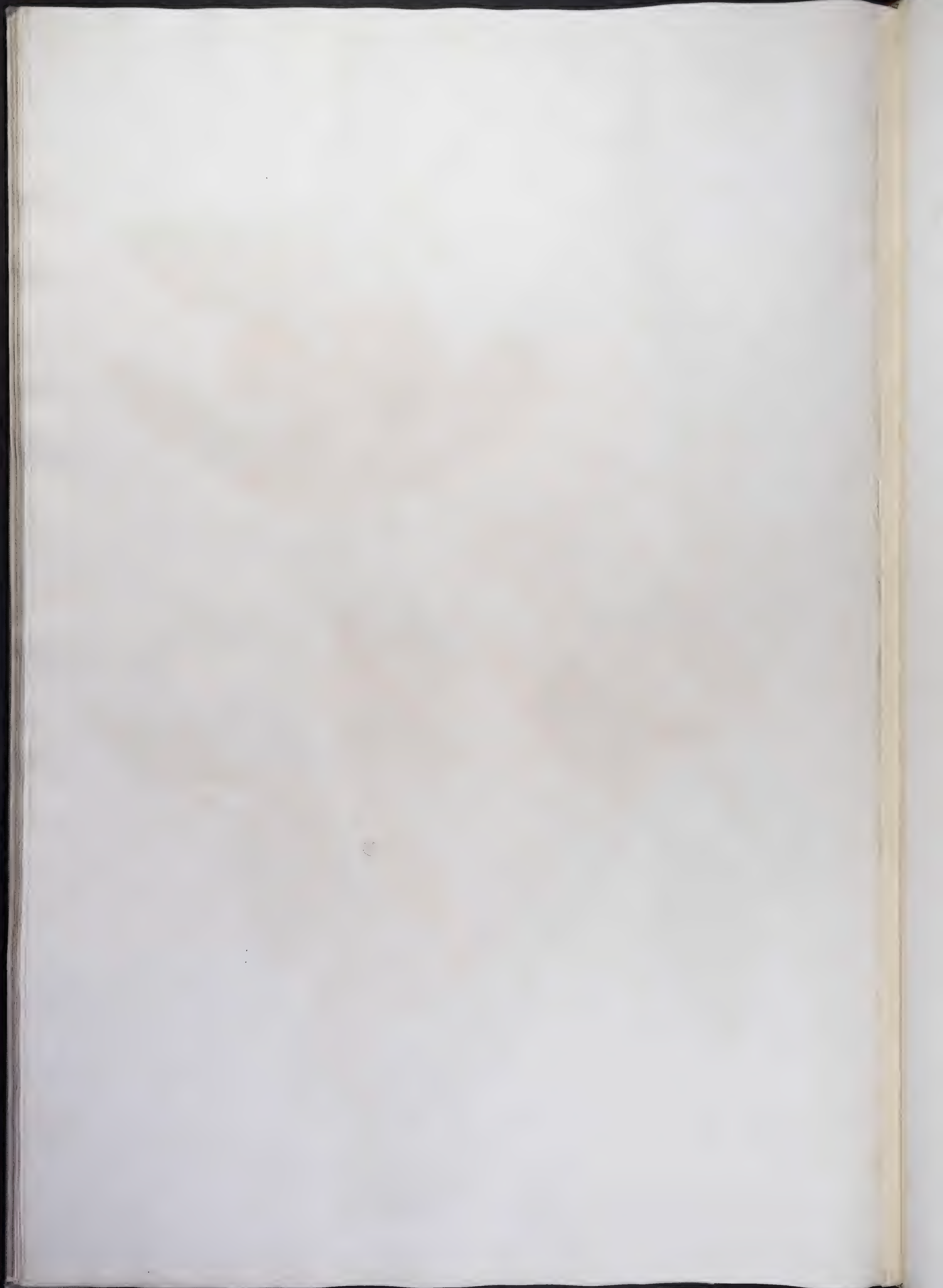




Drawn from Nature and Published by J. Van der Aar, Amsterdam, 1785.

Bushy Warbler
SYLVIA RUFICOLLIS
Males in full plumage
Resembling *Sylvia ruficapilla* but with a more capricious

European Bushy Warbler (see B. Shaw's)



Nº 13.

PLATE, LXX



Drawn from Nature by Lucy Austin.

Swamp Sparrow.
FRINGILLA PALUSTRIS. Vire.
Male.
Amphispiza bilineata palustris.

Engraved, Dusted & Coloured, by R. Havell.





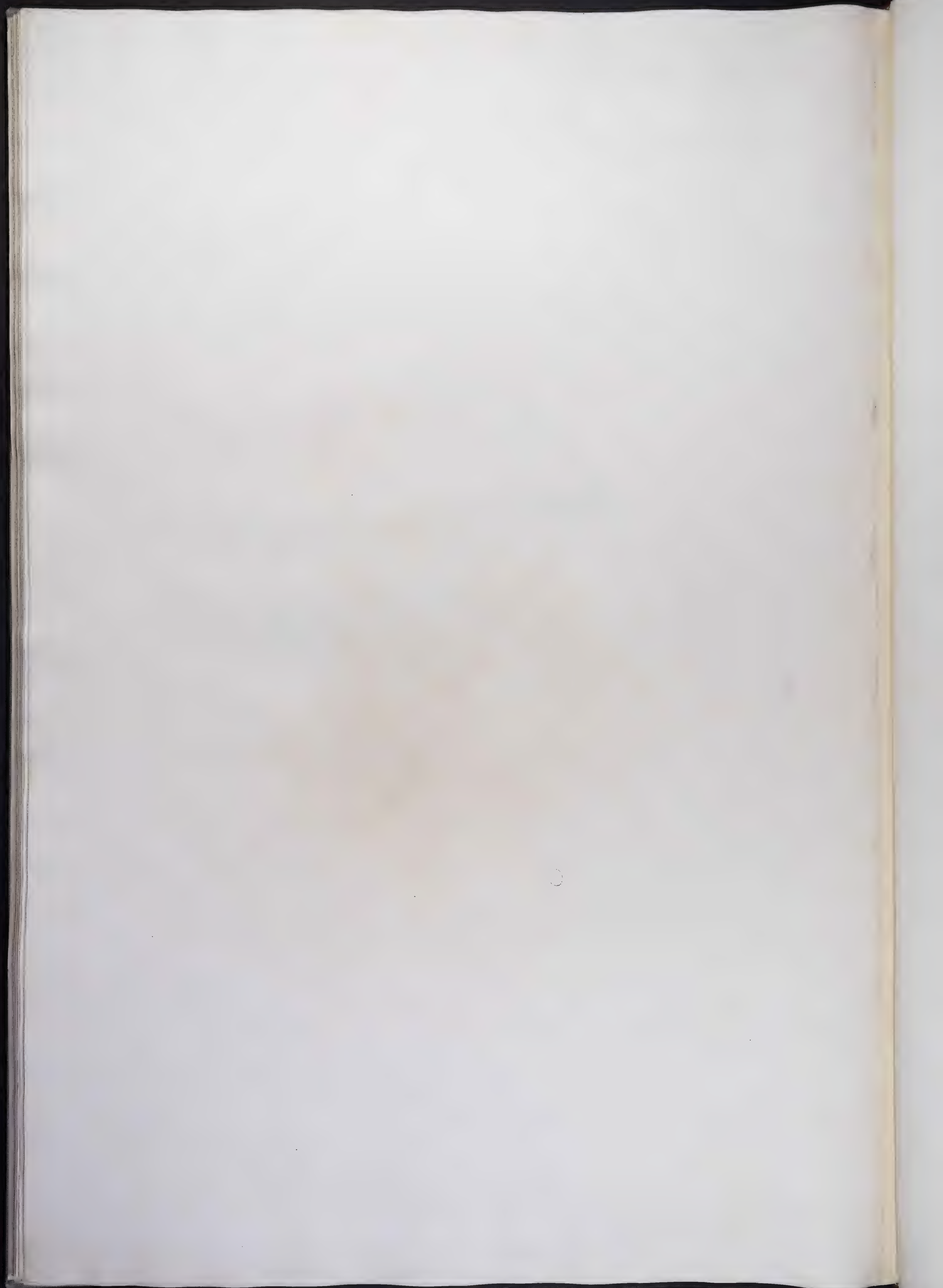
White-eyed Flycatcher ex. Virg.

Engraved from Nature & Published by John T. Anderson F.R.S.E.S.

VIRGO NOVEMBER 1851, Ch. Bonap.

London: Printed & Sold by the R. Howell.

Alula
Alula ex. Virg.





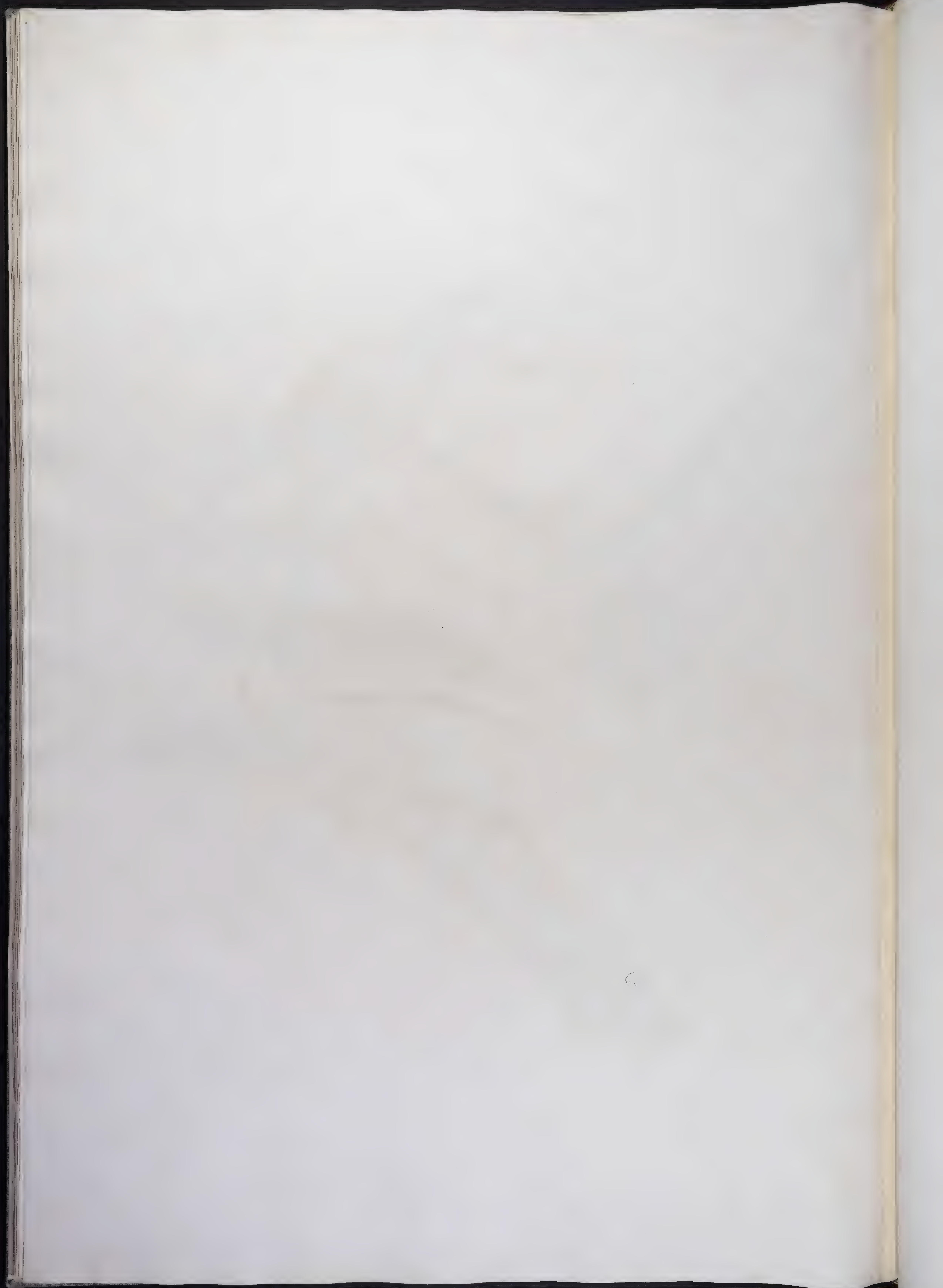




Great Horned Owl.

STRIX VIRGINIANA, Gmel.

Male 1. Female 2.





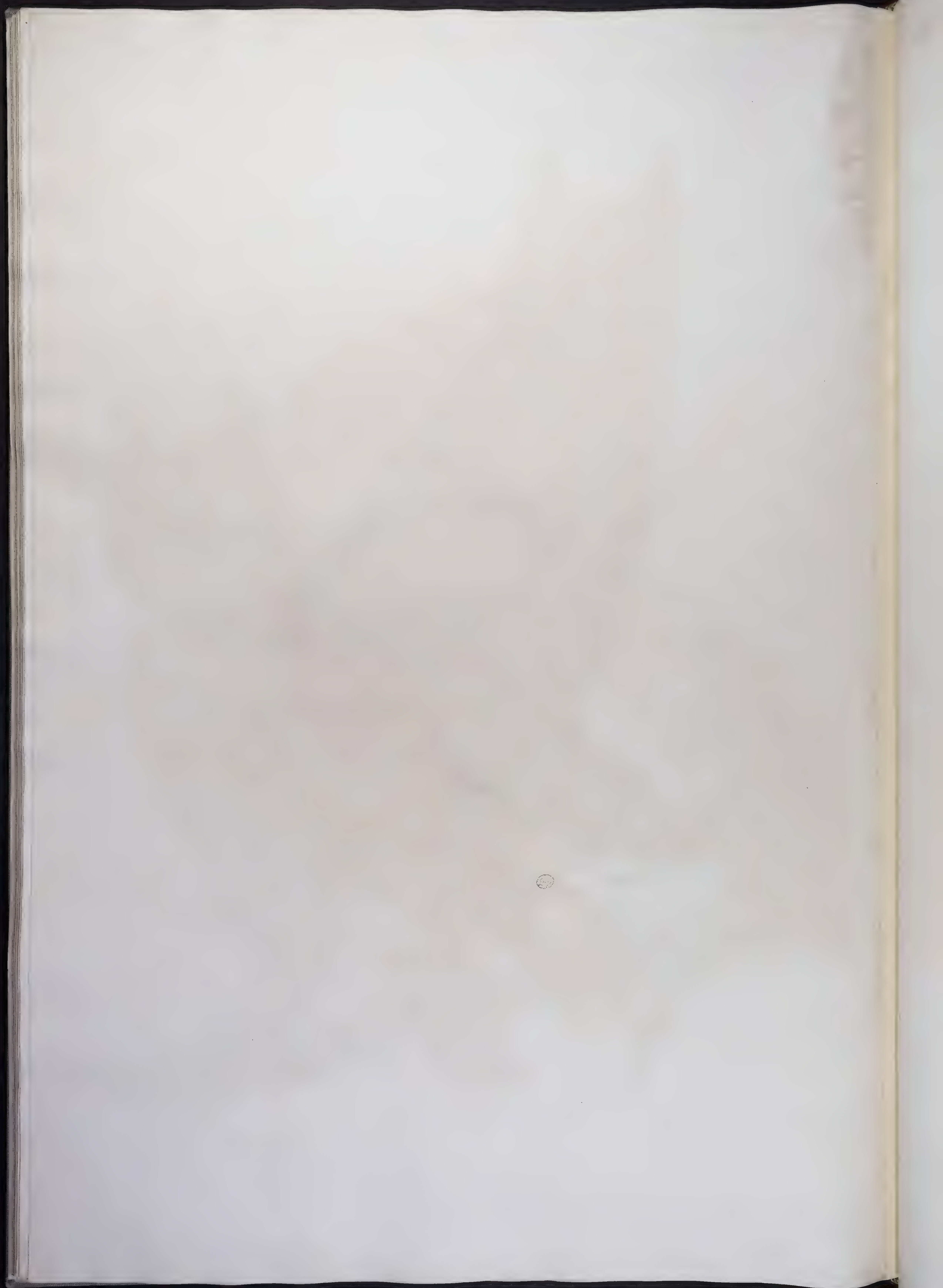
Carbonated Warbler
SYLVIA CARBONATA

Male.

Very much as Sylvia hyemalis. Redoubt.

From Nature and Published by John T. Aylmer, F.R.S. 1855.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Leitch.





Chestnut-sided Warbler

SYLVIA SPINOLATA, Lath.

Male, Young, &c.

North. Hallen. Tab. 100. 11. 12.

Engraved and Published by John J. Audubon, P.R.S., &c.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured by R. H. Wall





Hermit Thrush.
Turdus migratorius, Gmel.
Male, Female, &c.

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E.L.S.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured by R. Howell.

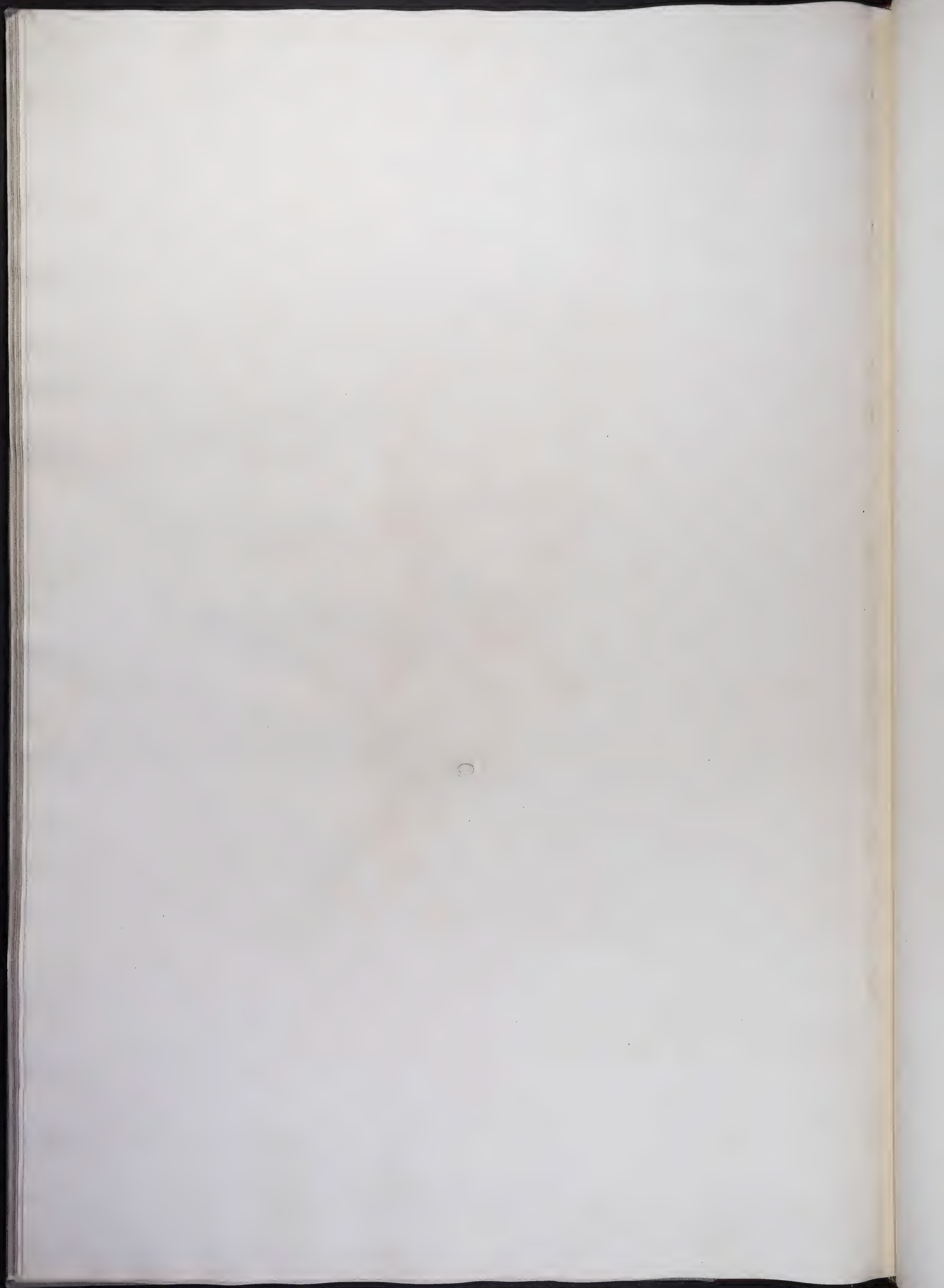


Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S. P.L.S.

Loggerhead Shrike

LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS. Linn. Male. 1. Female. 2. Young. Prince of Orange's Wood, India. Similar to *recondita*.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured by R. B. M.

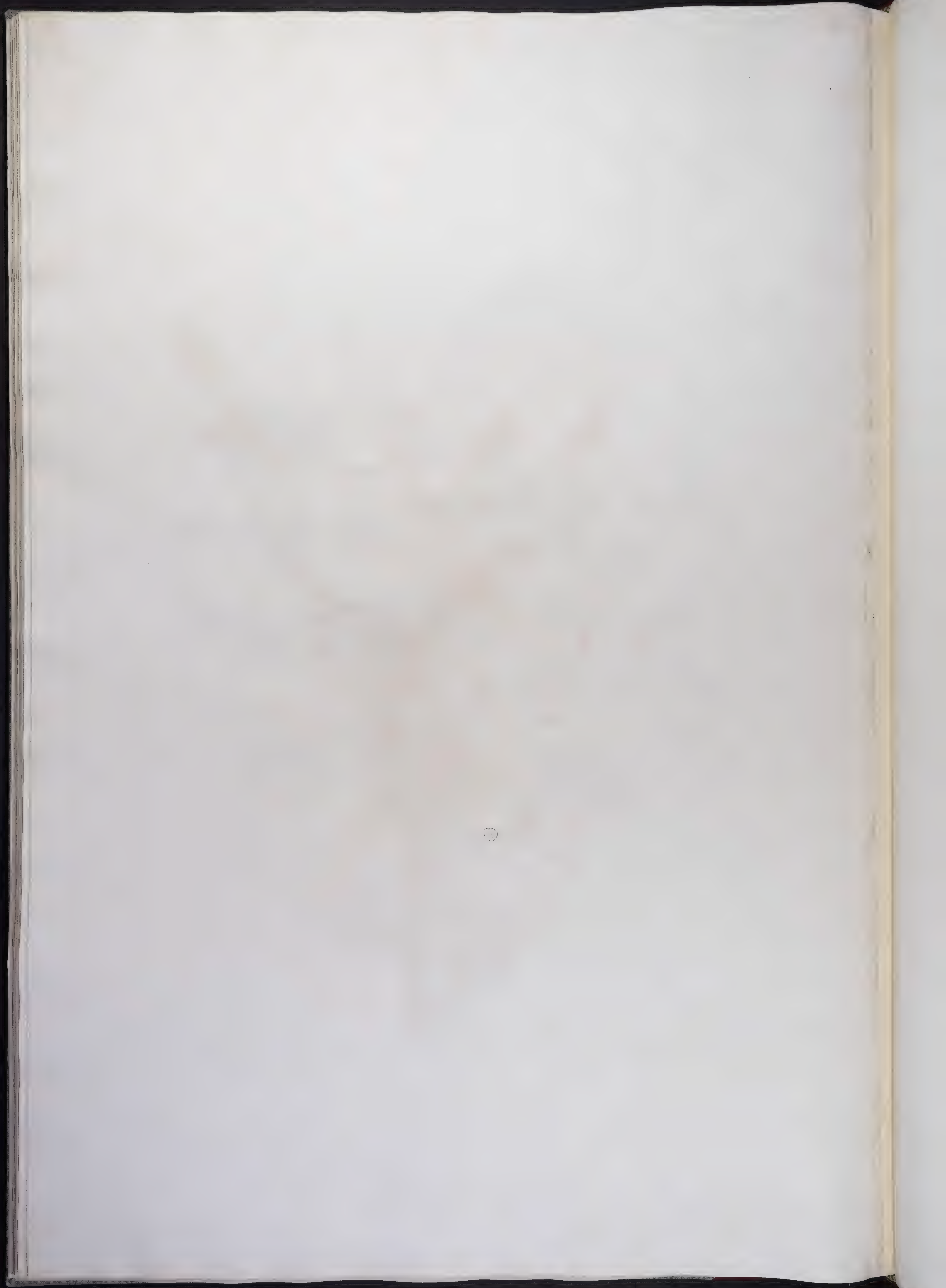




Red-shouldered Hawk.

FALCO LINCAPIUS, Gmel.

Male, 1. Female, 2.





Cinclus Regularis

REGULUS CINCERU

Male.

Woodward's Baltimore's Journal Baltimore July 1840

Drawn from Nature & Published by John A. Audubon F.R.S. E.L.S.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured, for R. Havell





Rice Bird.
TERPS AGRIPENSIS, Ch. Bonap.
Male & Female.
Red. Noddy *For. subana*

Drawn from Nature & Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E., &c.

Engraved from a Drawing by J. H. B. & Coloured by R. H. B.



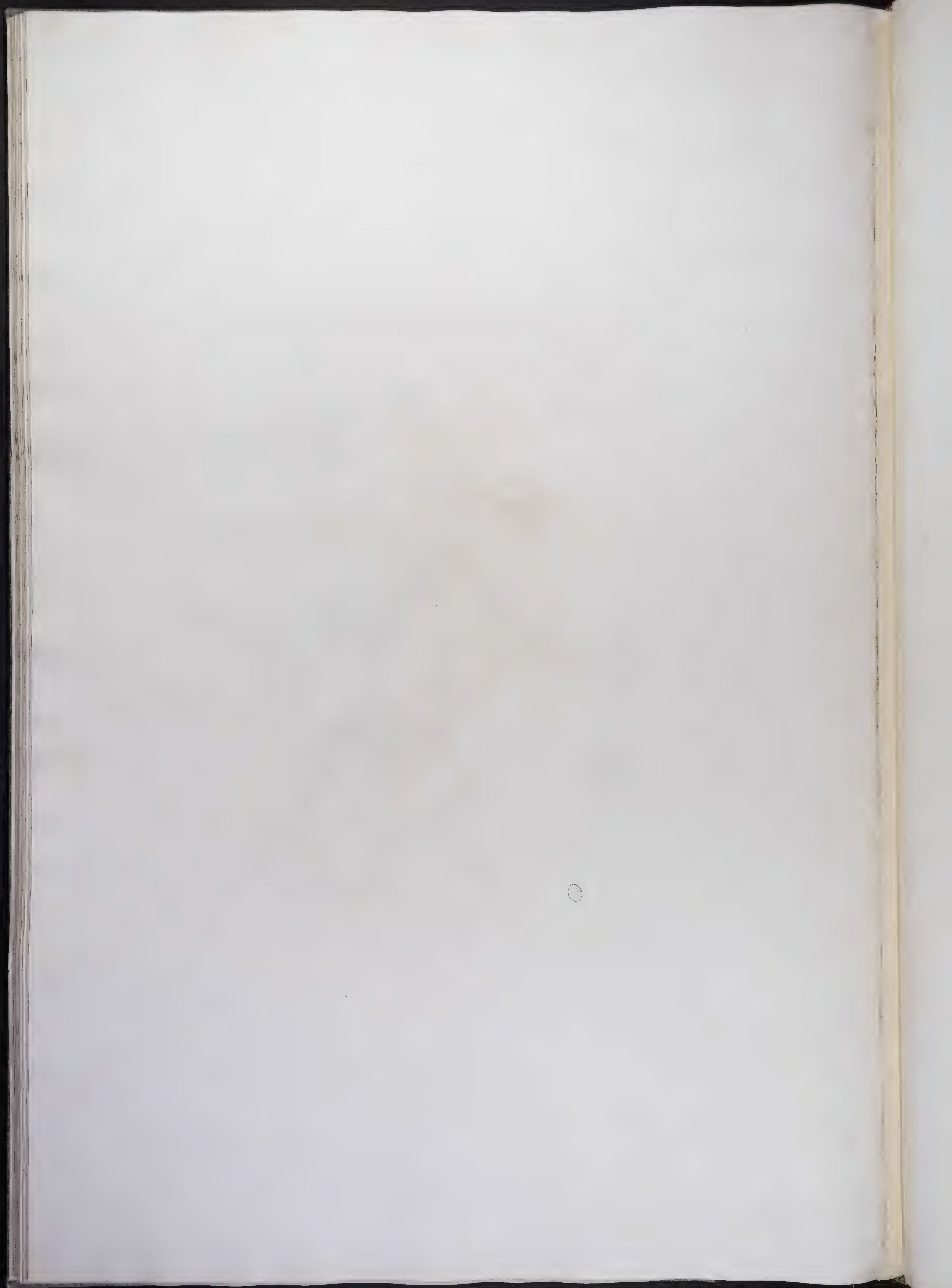


Painted Finch.

FIG. 1. CHILLI. CHITTS. Tenth.
19th March, 1st Year, 2nd Year, 3rd Year.
Chilli, 1st Year, 2nd Year, 3rd Year.

From Nature & Published by J. Audubon, Esq. N. 11.

From Nature & Published by J. Audubon, Esq. N. 11.



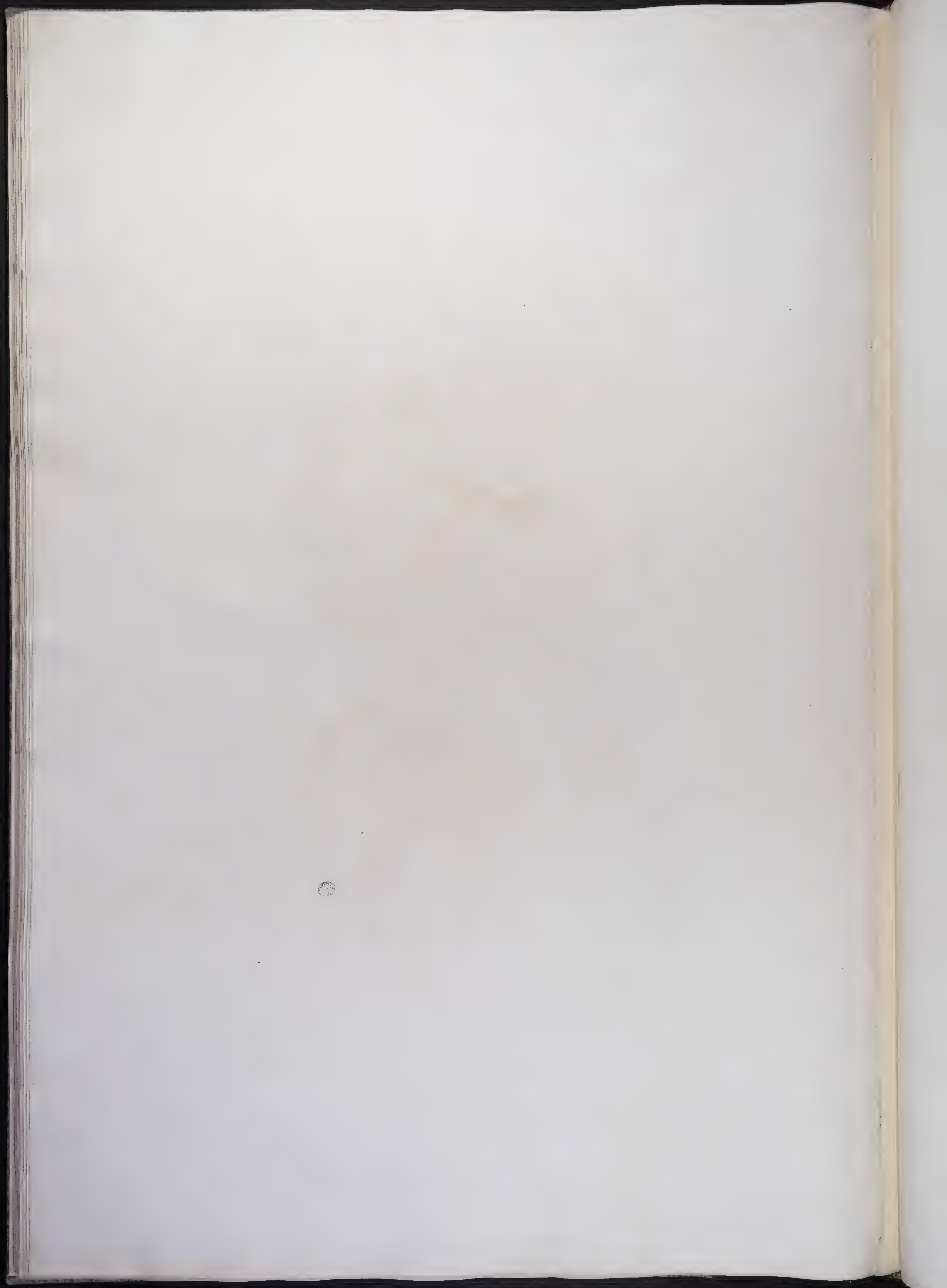


Chickadee-like Bird.

CAPRIMULUS CAROLINENSIS, Brit.

Male, 1. Female, 2.

Aculeatus Linn.

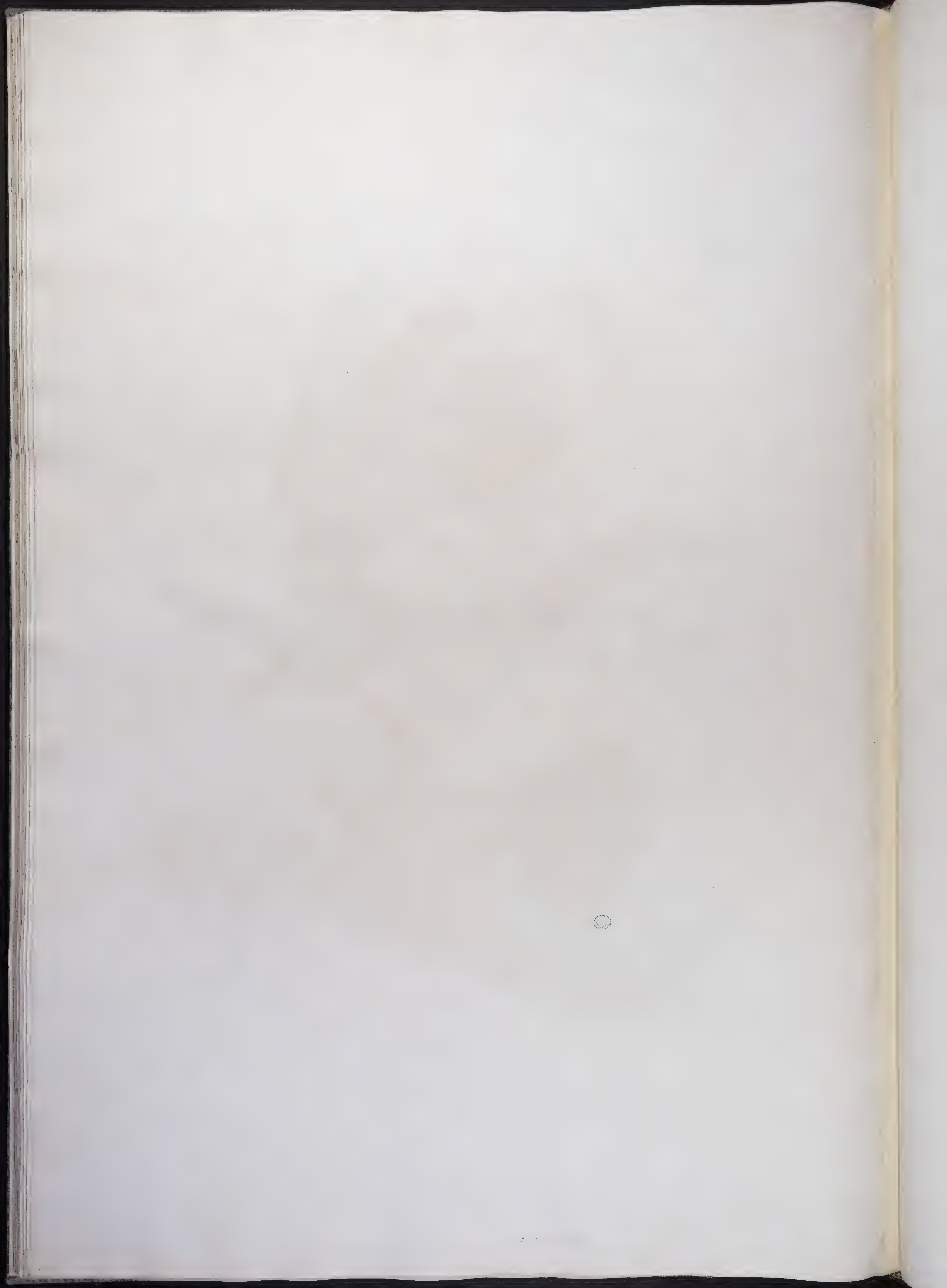




Drawn from Nature & Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S. F.L.S.

Red-tailed Hawk, *FALCO BOREALIS*. Gmel. Male 1. Female 2. *American Hare* *Lepus americanus*.

Printed by G. S. & Co. at the II



$\lambda^6 = 10.$

PL. ATTENDING



Blue green Warbler.
SYLVIA BARBARUS.
Alb.
France to ...

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audouin, F.R.S., F.L.S.

$$1, \chi_{\text{eff}} = 1.14 \pm 0.22 \text{ eV} \text{ (assuming } \chi_{\text{eff}} = 1.0 \text{ eV)}$$

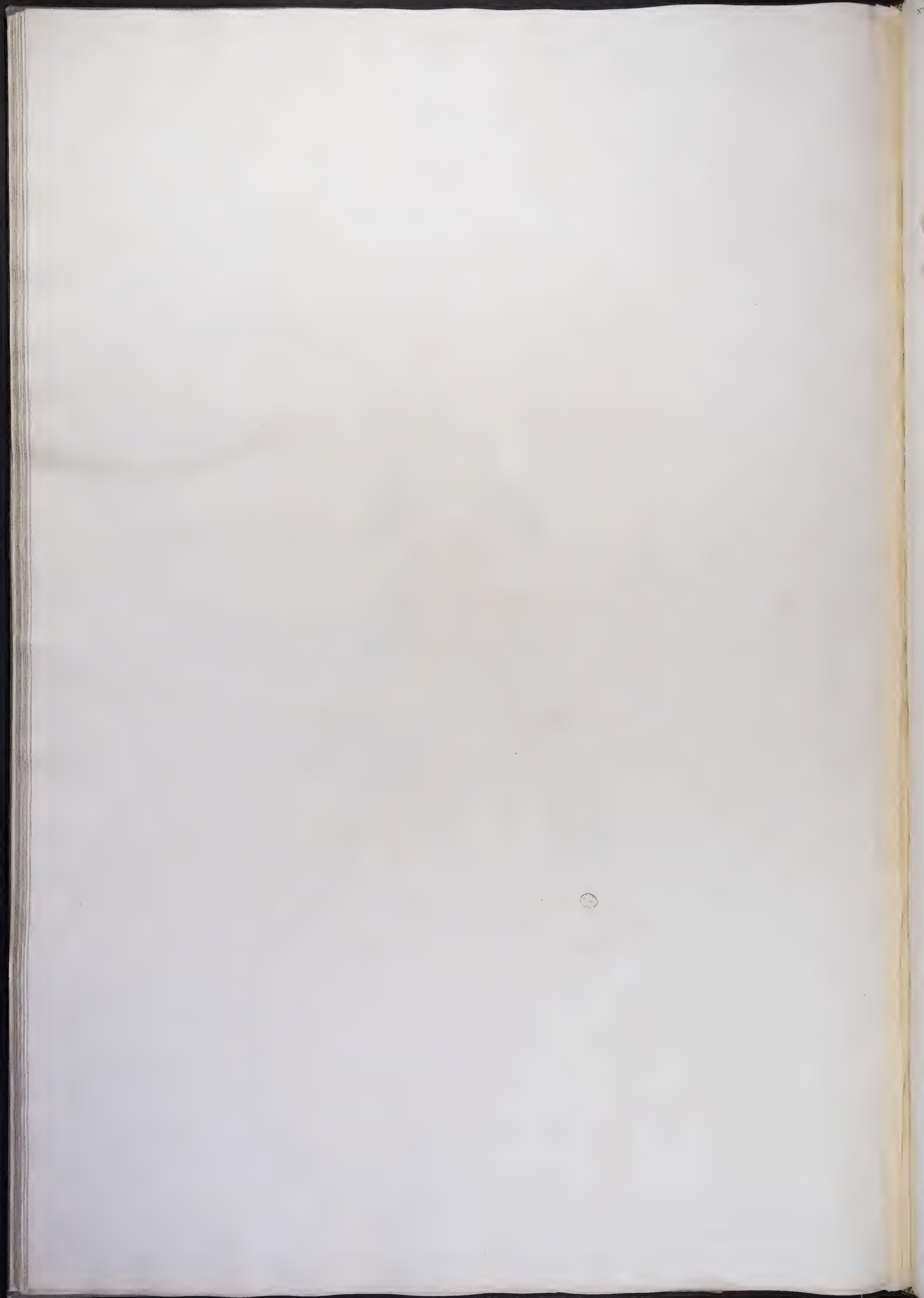




Junco Maritima
SYLVIA AZUREA, Sw.
Junco Maritima
Junco Maritima, *Junco Maritima*

Printed and Published by John A. Smith, ERSKINE

Printed and Published by John A. Smith, ERSKINE



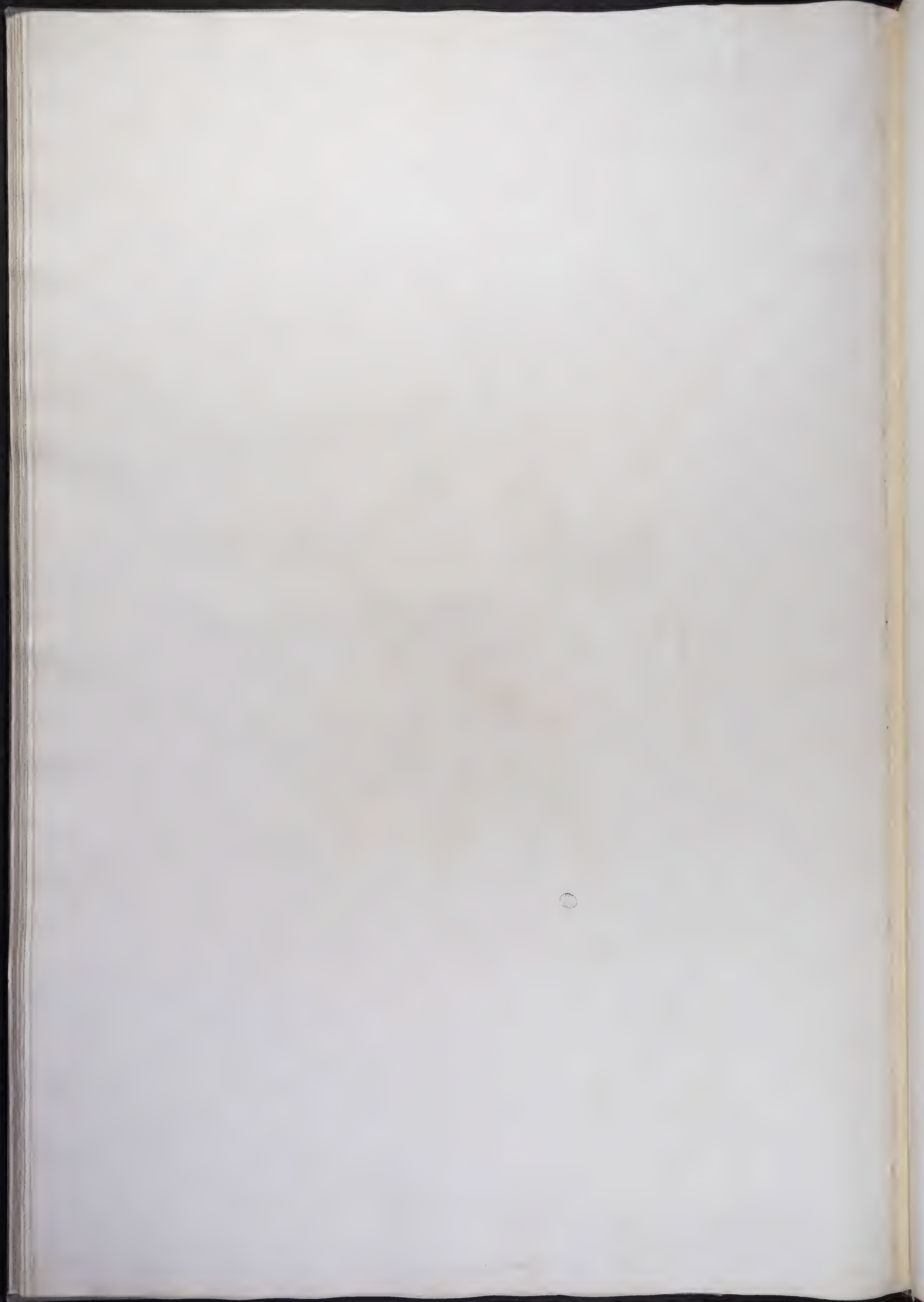


Ruby-throated Humming Bird.

TROCHILUS COLUBRIS, Linn.

Male, 1. Female, 2. Young, 3.

Trumpet-flower. *Bignonia Radicans.*





Barred Owl.

STRIX NEROTICA, Linn.

Male.

Great Horned Owl, Strix nebulosa.





Myiophobus
MYIOPHOBUS TRAILLII
 Male
Arct. from Lycopodium My. agrippa

Printed by J. H. Johnson, 10, N. 3rd St., N.Y.

Engraved by J. H. Johnson, 10, N. 3rd St., N.Y.





PLATE XLV

Summer Red Bird.

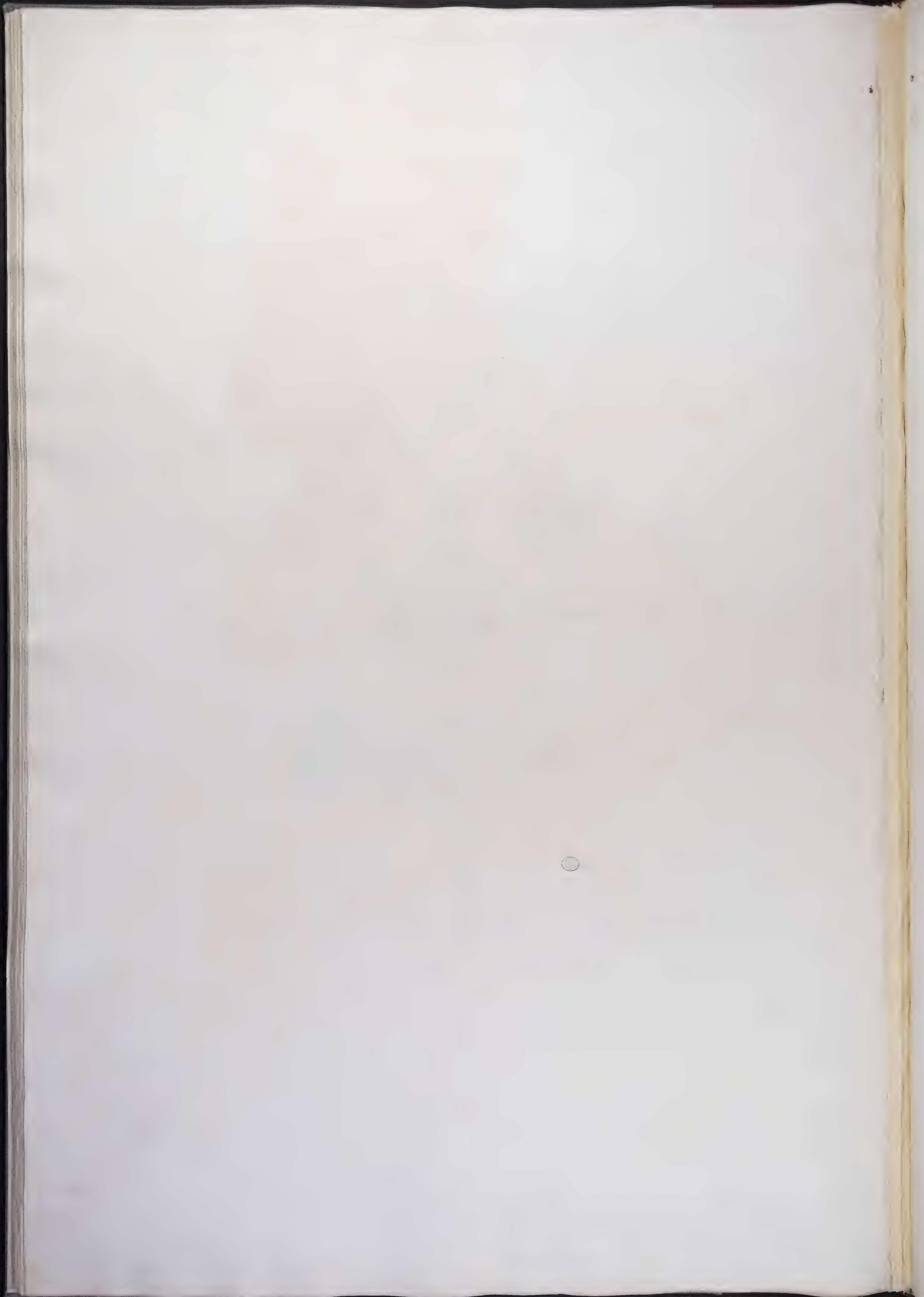
TANAGRA, FESTIVA, Gmel.

Male, 1. Female, 2.

Wild! Mountain. Vitis californica.

Printed & Published by John J. Van Nostrand, N.Y.

Engraved by H. B. H. & Coloured by H. B. H.



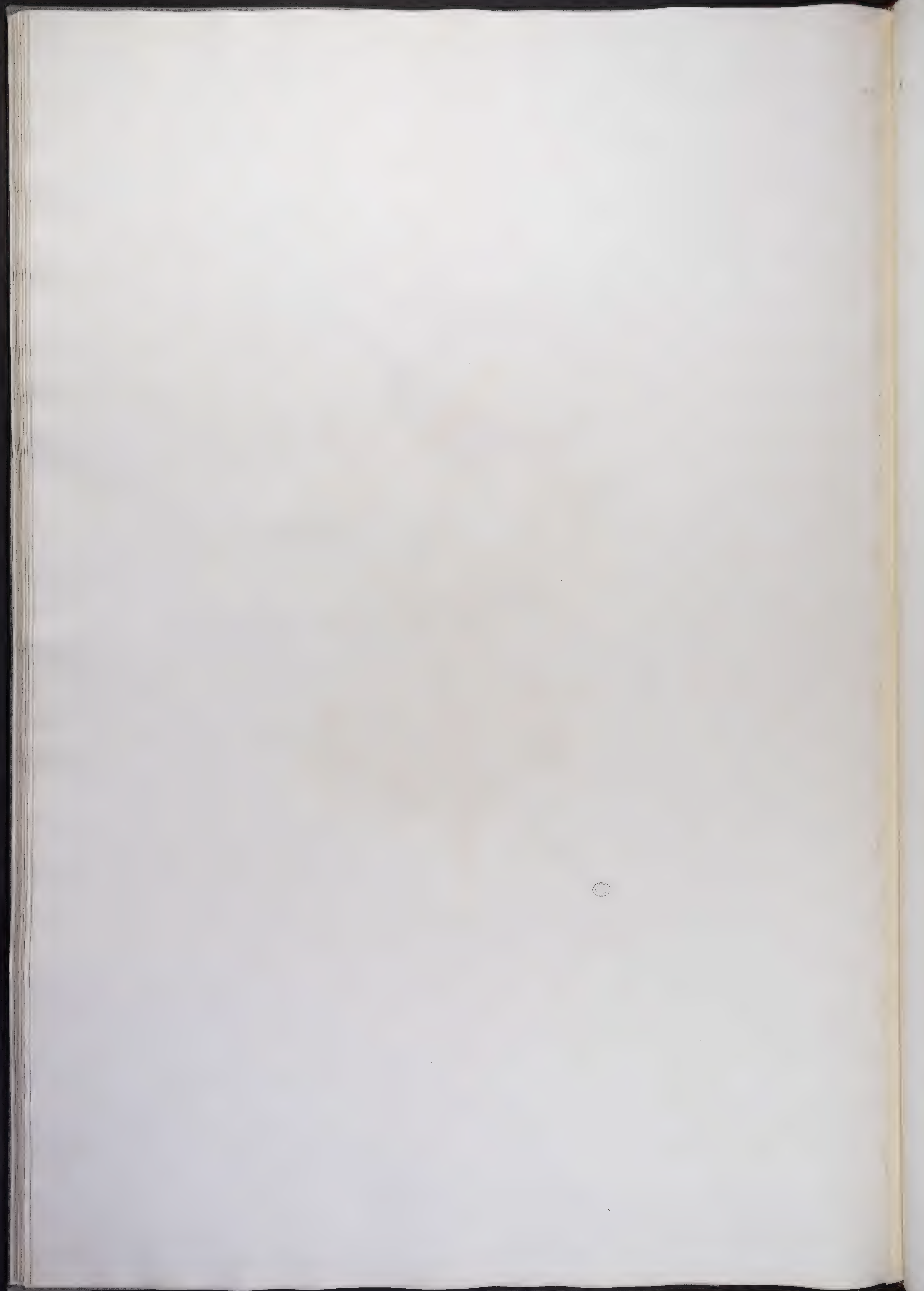


Cedar Bird.

ROMBUTIA CAROLINENSIS BRIS.

Male & Female.

*Also called *Junco* *virginiana*.*





Orchard Oriole.

ICTERUS SPURIUS, Bonap.

Male in complete plumage, 1. 2. Male first autumn, 3. Male second year, 4. Adult Female's
Honey-bird, *Gallinula bimaculata*

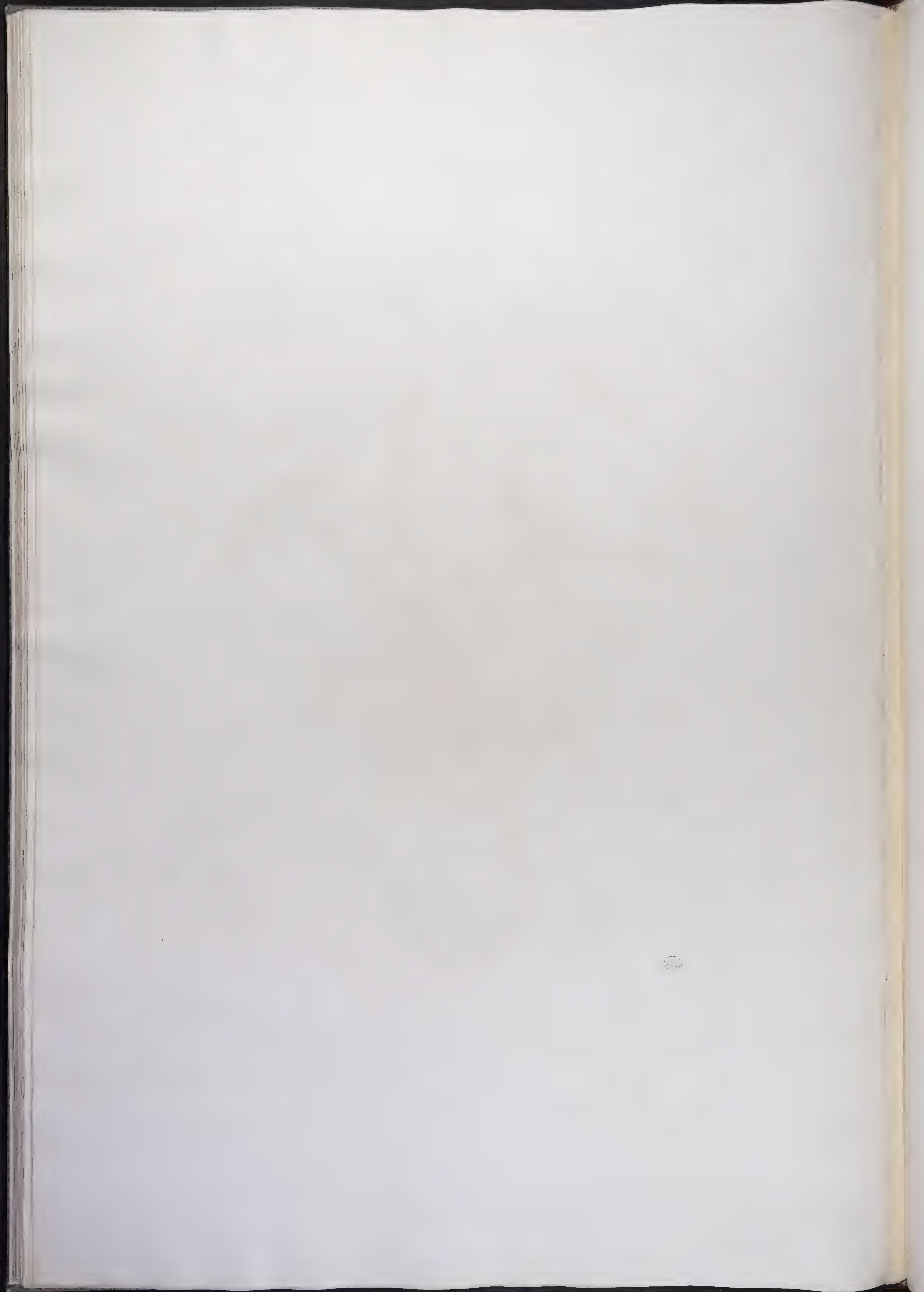
Printed and Published by John P. Austin, 1, N. E. C.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell





Puffin Grouse. TETRAO PARTRIDGE. Imm. Adult. Female.

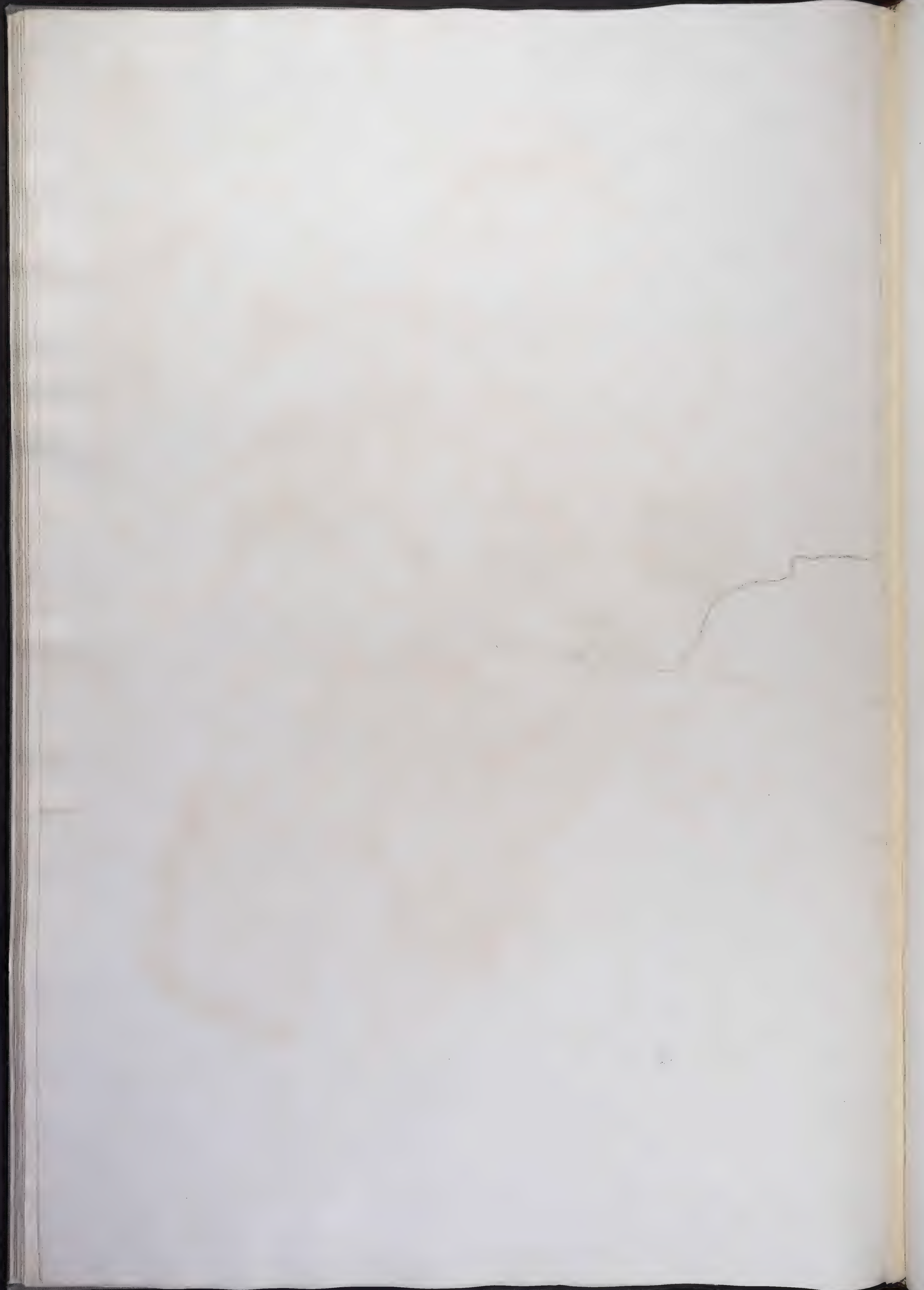




American Redstart.
MUSCICAPA RUFICAPILLA Linn.
Male, 1. Female, 2.
Vermont, Newbern, Colima, Virginia

Printed by J. W. Norton and Published by John J. Appleton P. B. N. Y. U. S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by E. H. Hurd

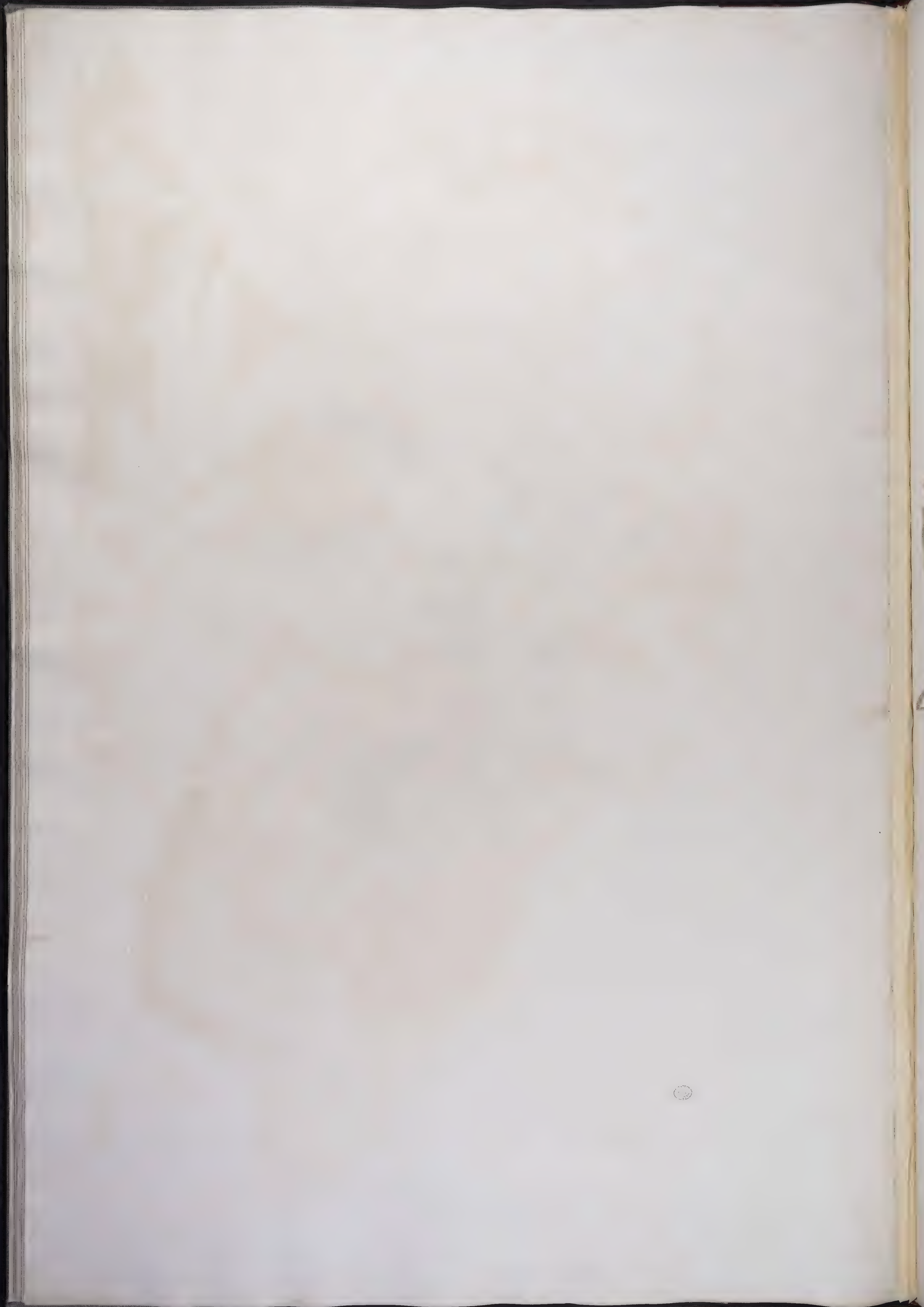




Drawn from Nature and Published by John T. Audubon F.R.S. &c.

Crested Titmouse.
PARUS BICOLOR, Linn.
Male 1. Female 2.
White Pine. Pinus Strobus

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by F. Herrell.





Kentucky Warbler

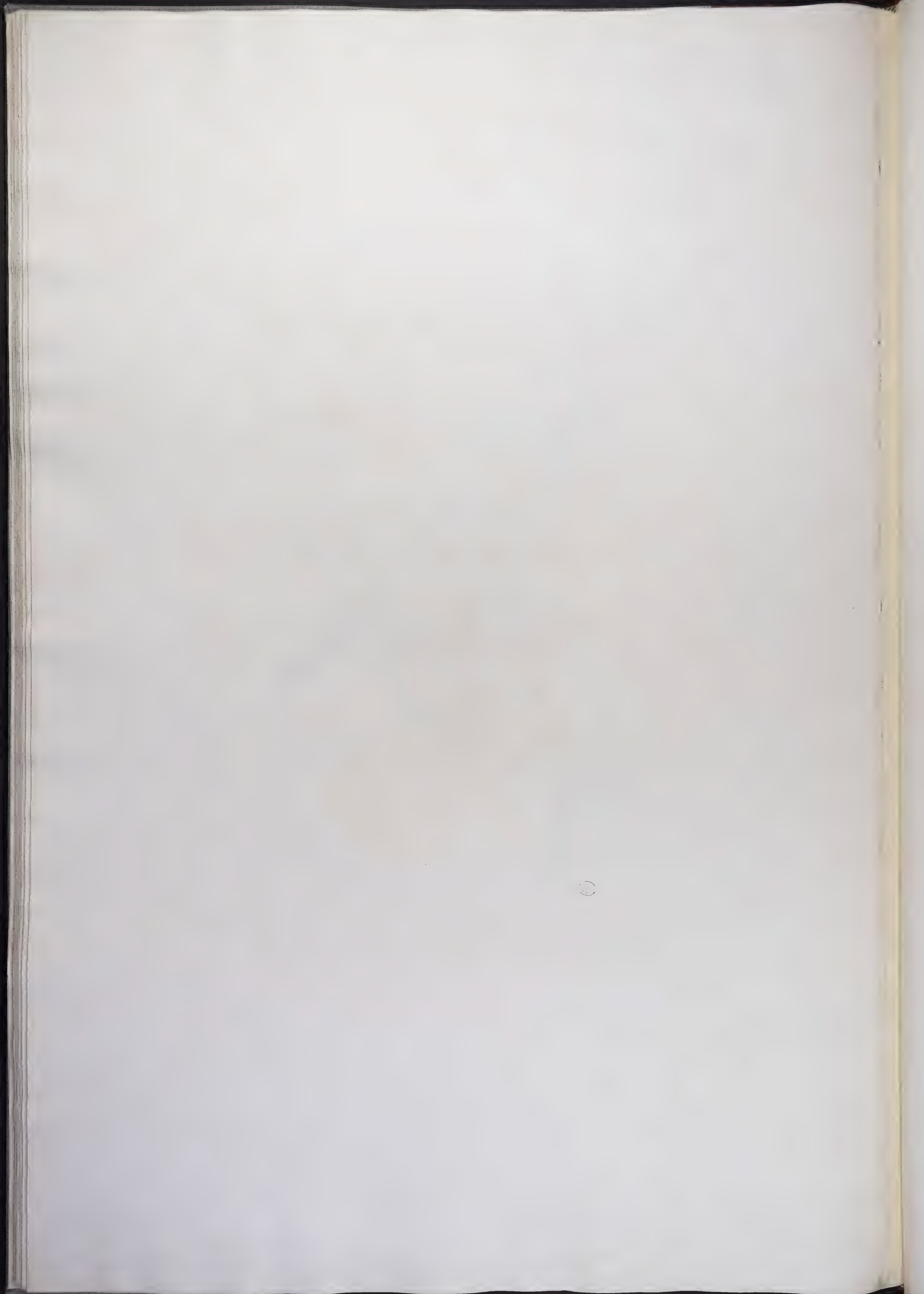
SYLVIA FERNOSA-Wils.

Male, 1. Female, 2.

Male, 1. Female, 2.
1124 *Camponotus* sp. *Myrmica* *camponoti*

Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon & R. S. F. S.

Engraved Printed & Coloured by R. Havel

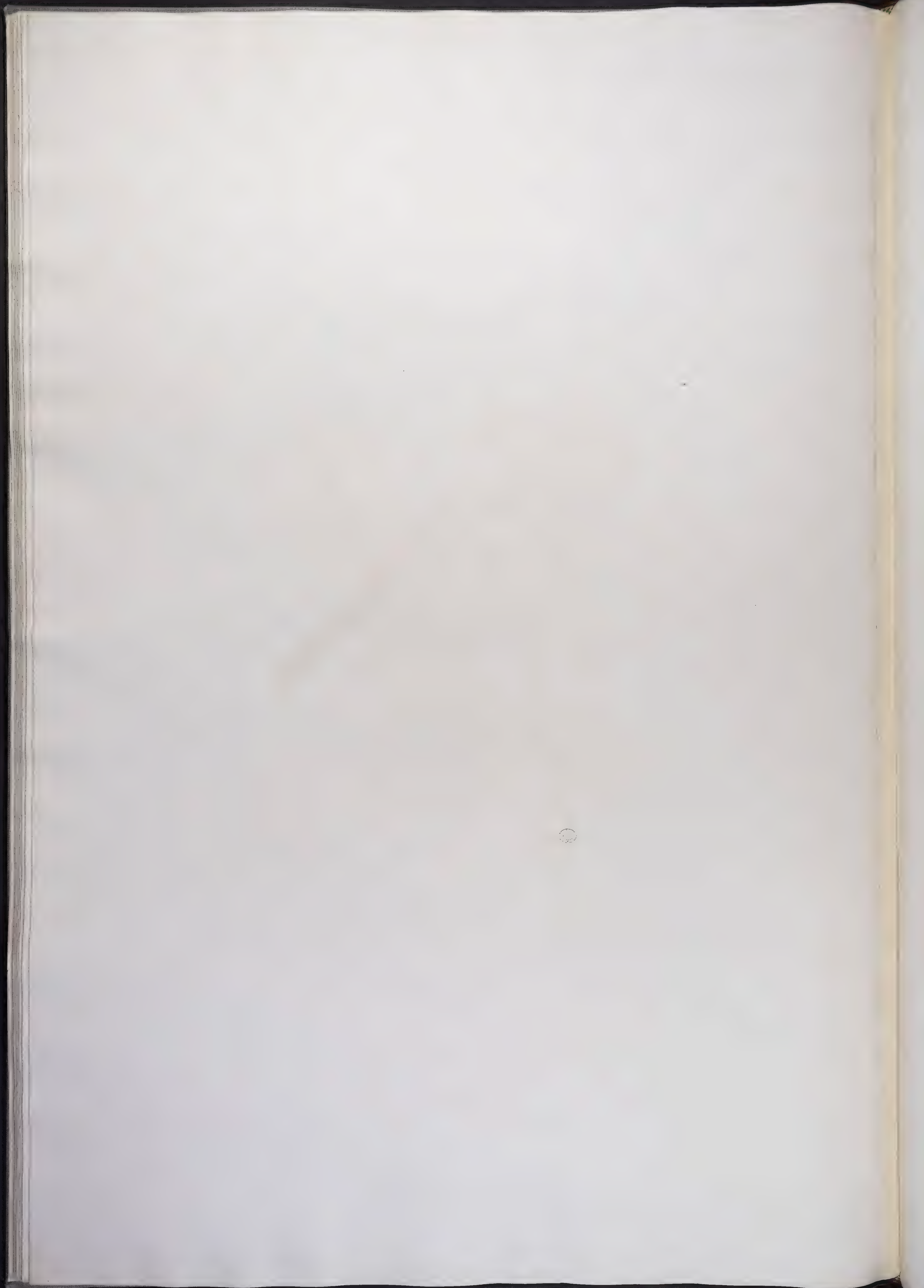




Golden-winged Woodpecker.

PICUS AURATUS, Linn.

Males, 1. Females, 2.





Stanley Hawk.

FALCO STANLEYI, Aud.

Young Male, 1. Female, 2.





Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E.L.S.

Children's Warbler
 SYLVIA CHILDRENSI Aud.
 Male, 1. Female, 2.
 West-Spanish Giffa (Sylvia occidentalis)

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell





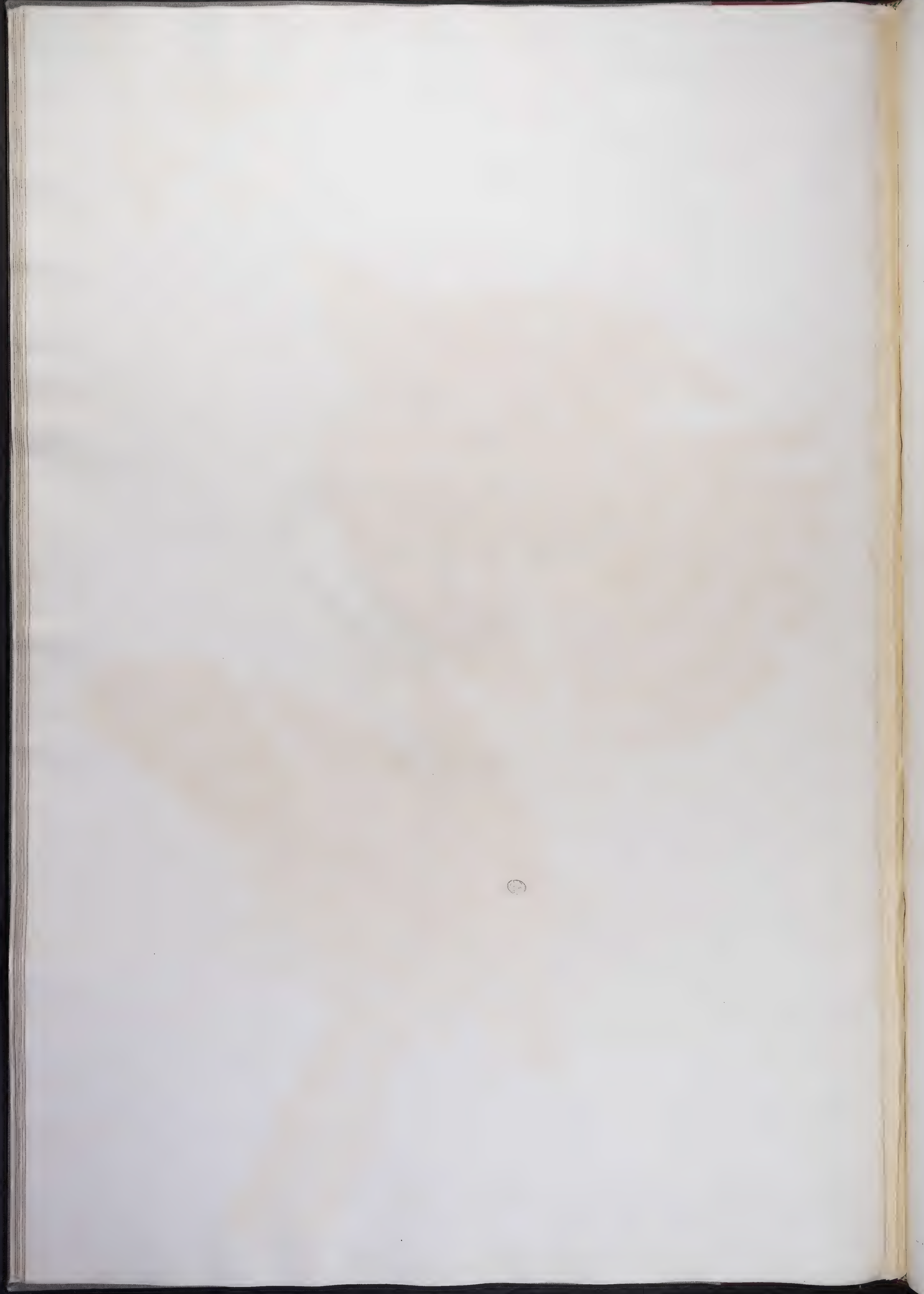
Worm eating Warbler.

SYLVIA, WORMIVORA, Lath.

Male 1. Female 2. American like wood Thrubbera dorsalis.

Printed and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S. &c.

Designed, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell.

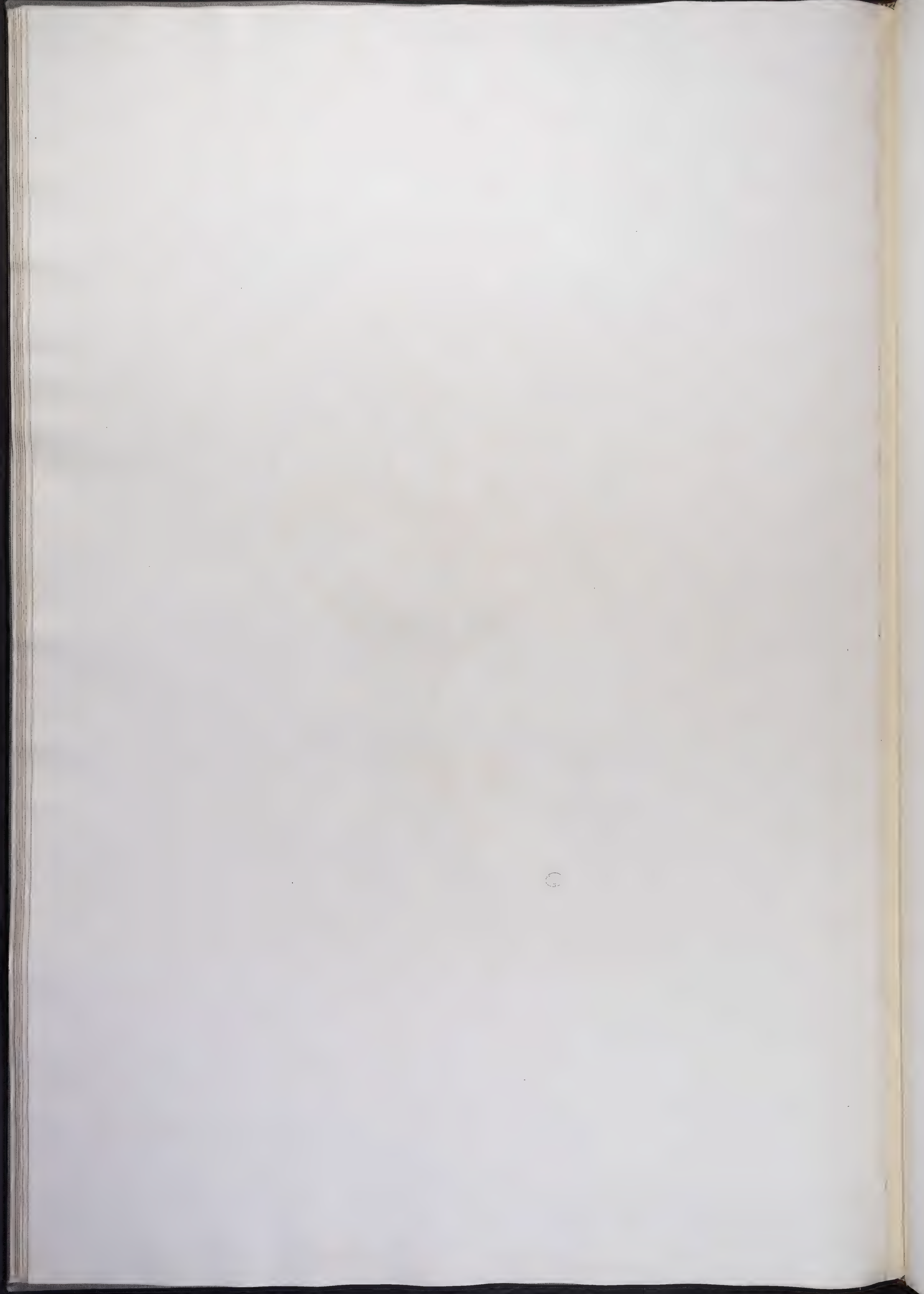




American Goldfinch
 FRINGILLA TRISTIS, Linn.
 Male, 1. Female, 2.
 Common Thistle, Cirsium lanceolatus

Drawn from Nature and Engraved by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell.

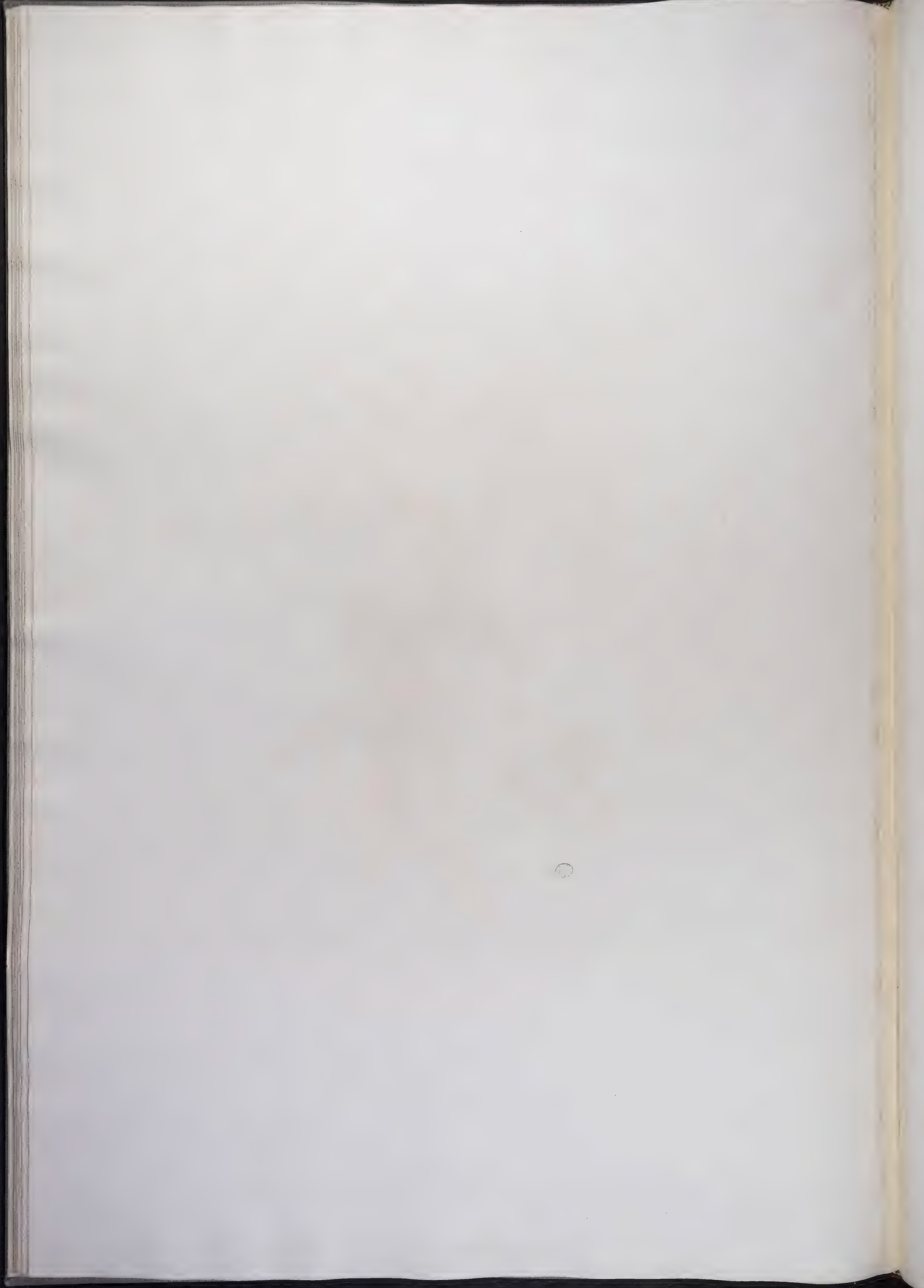




See also 1017. Yellow and Red Lark. Red-bellied. Yellow-bellied. Yellow-bellied.

Black-billed Cuckoo, COCCYZUS ERYTHROPHthalmus. Bonap. Male L'Herminette, 2. Great magnolia, Magnolia grandiflora.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by J. H. K. & Co.





White-headed Eagle. HALCO LEUCOCEPHALUS. Linn. Male. Yellow-bellied fish.





From Nature and the artist's sketch, J. Audubon, F.R.S.E., 1825.

Vireo virens
SYLVIA VIRENS, Aud.
Male.
* *Vireo virens*, *Vireo virens*, *Vireo virens*

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by H. B. Hall.

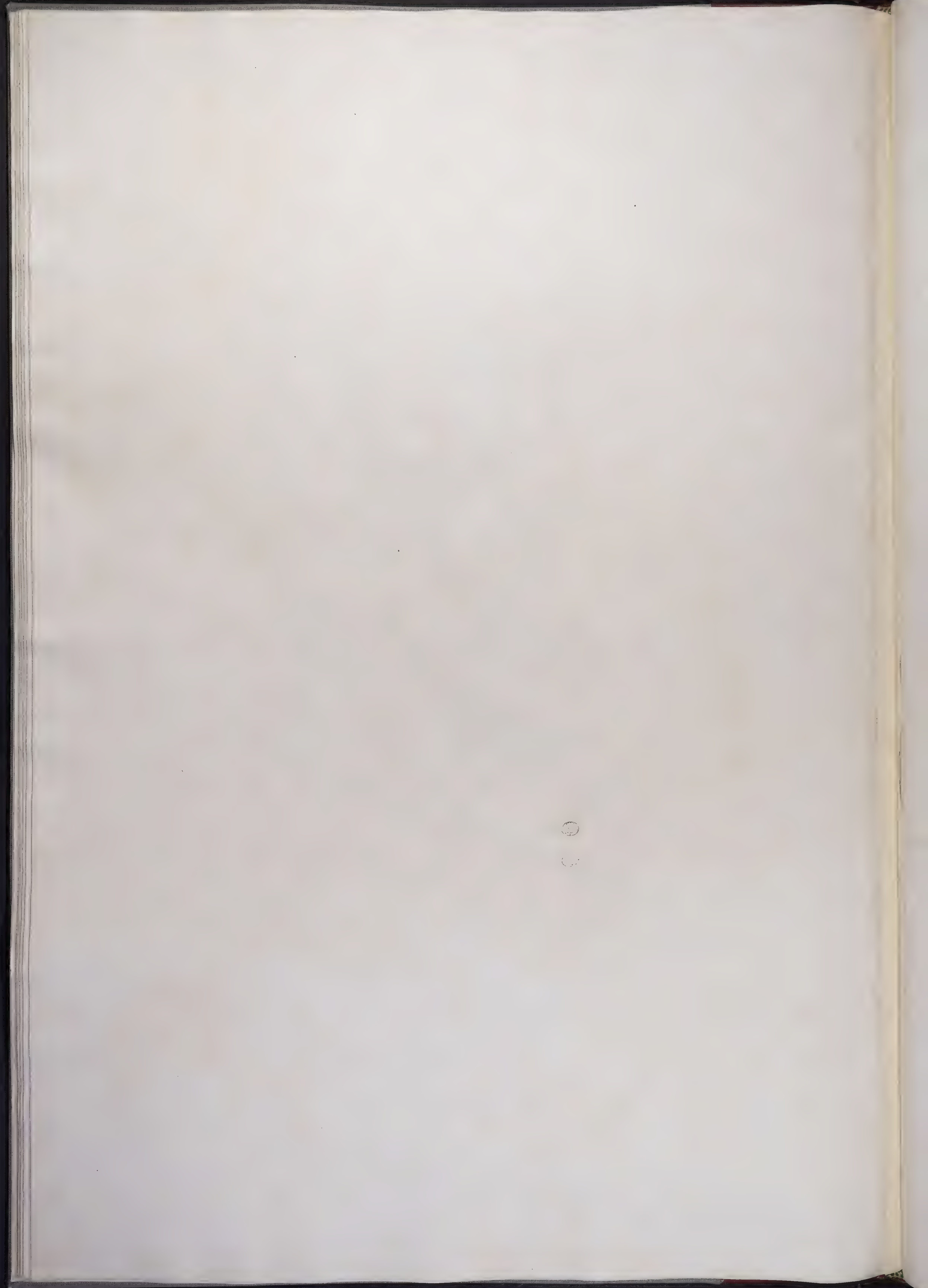


Nº 6.

PLATEXXIX.



Prinias ruficapilla.
PRINIAS RUFICAPILLA. *Prinias ruficapilla*. Male, 1. Female, 2. *Prinias ruficapilla*.
J. Gould del. W. H. Storer sculp.





Drawn from Nature & Engraved by John J. Audubon F.R.S. & L.S.

Red-headed Woodpecker.

PICUS ERYTHROCEPHALUS, Linn.

Male, 1. Female, 2. Young, 3.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured by R. Hart.





Carolina Parrot.

PSITTACUS CAROLINENSIS. Linn.

Males, 1. Females, 2. Young, 3.

Wickel-hur, Carthum, Summarum

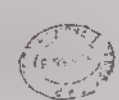




Drawn from Nature and Coloured by John J. Audubon. 1826. J. L. S.

Song Sparrow.
 SEASIDE, MICHIGAN.
 Male, 1. Female, 2.

Printed & Coloured by R. B. & C.



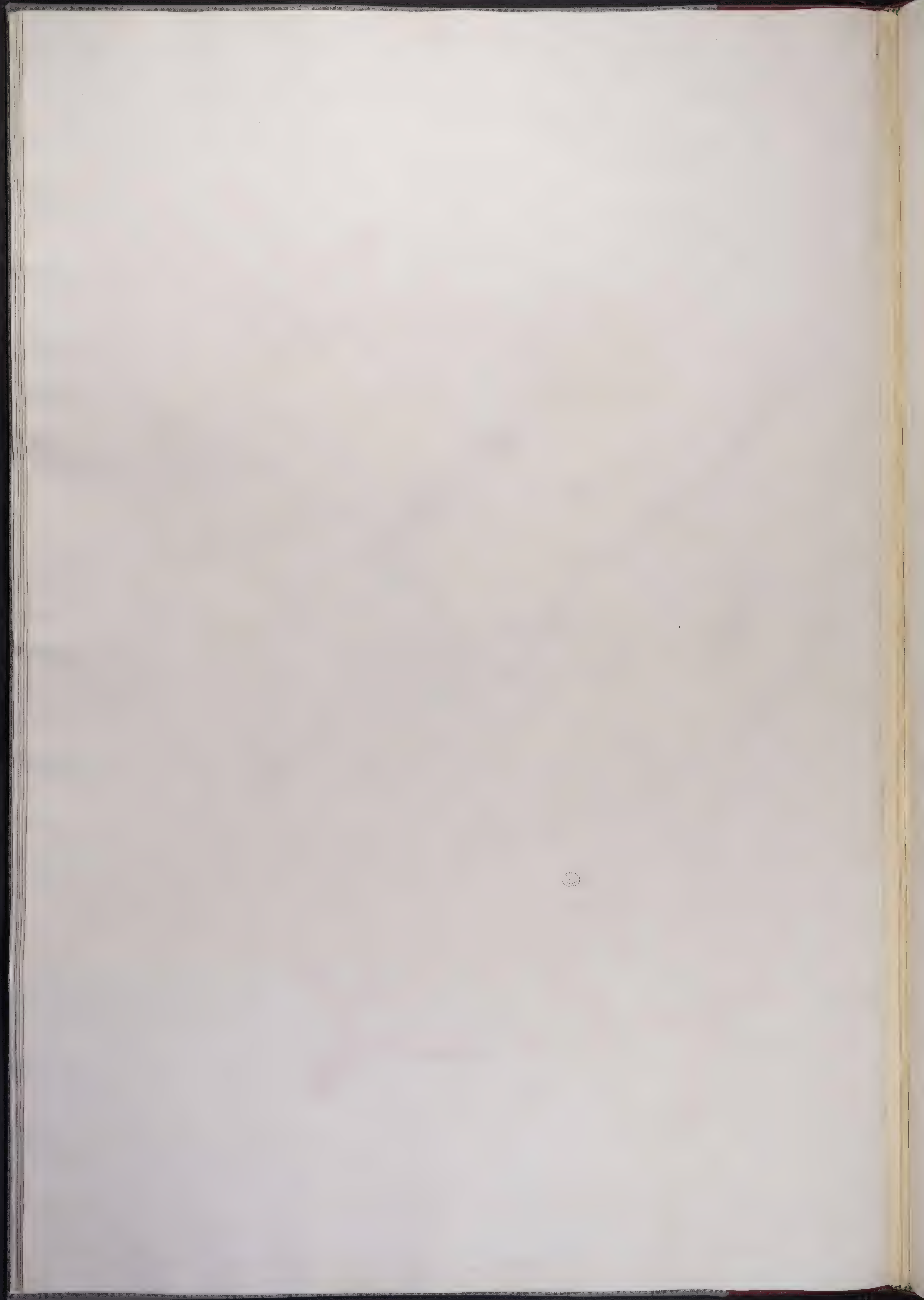


Green's Yellow-throat

SALES BY J. B. ROBERTSON

1846

Y. 100. 10. 10. 10. 10.





Yellow-breasted Nuthatch

SYNTHLIPIS TRICHAS, Lath.

Male, 1. Female, 2.

From a drawing by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E.S. Engraved by J. A. Leitch, and Coloured by R. L. W. 1851.





Drawn from Nature and Coloured by John J. Audubon. R.S. E.L.S.

Purple Martin.

HIRUNDO PURPUREA, Linn.

Male, 1. Female, 2.

Calubash.

Engraved, Printed and Coloured by R. Havell.





drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon, F. R. S. E. L. S.

Mocking Bird

TURDUS PONGLOTTUS. Linn. Males. 1. Females. 2. Florida Yew-samine Gebominum nitidum

Engraved, Printed and Coloured by R. Havell





Blue-winged Yellow Warbler.
Sitta carolinensis var.
Male & Female.
*Common Rose. *Rubus grandifolius**



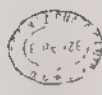




Bewick's Wren.
 FROM NATURE BY J. A. AUDUBON. And
 from the original sketch by
 Geo. Wood or Baker. *Mimus alba.*

Drawn from nature by J. A. Audubon F.R.S. &c.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured by T. H. B. &c.





Drawn from Nature and Published by John J. Audubon F.R.S.E.L.S.

Carolina Turtle Dove, COLUMBA CAROLINENSIS. Imm. Males, 1. Females, 2. White-flowered Quaslar, Quaslar. Habaudubon.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Hav.





Great-spotted Hawk. FALCO PEREGRINUS. Gmel. Male. Female. 2. Green-winged Teal and Gadwall.





Blue Yellow-backed Warbler.
SYLVIA AMERIGANA. Lath.
 Male, 1. Female, 2.
Louisiana May. Iris caesia.

Drawn from nature by J.J. Audubon F.R.S. &c.

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured by R. Havell.



N^o 3

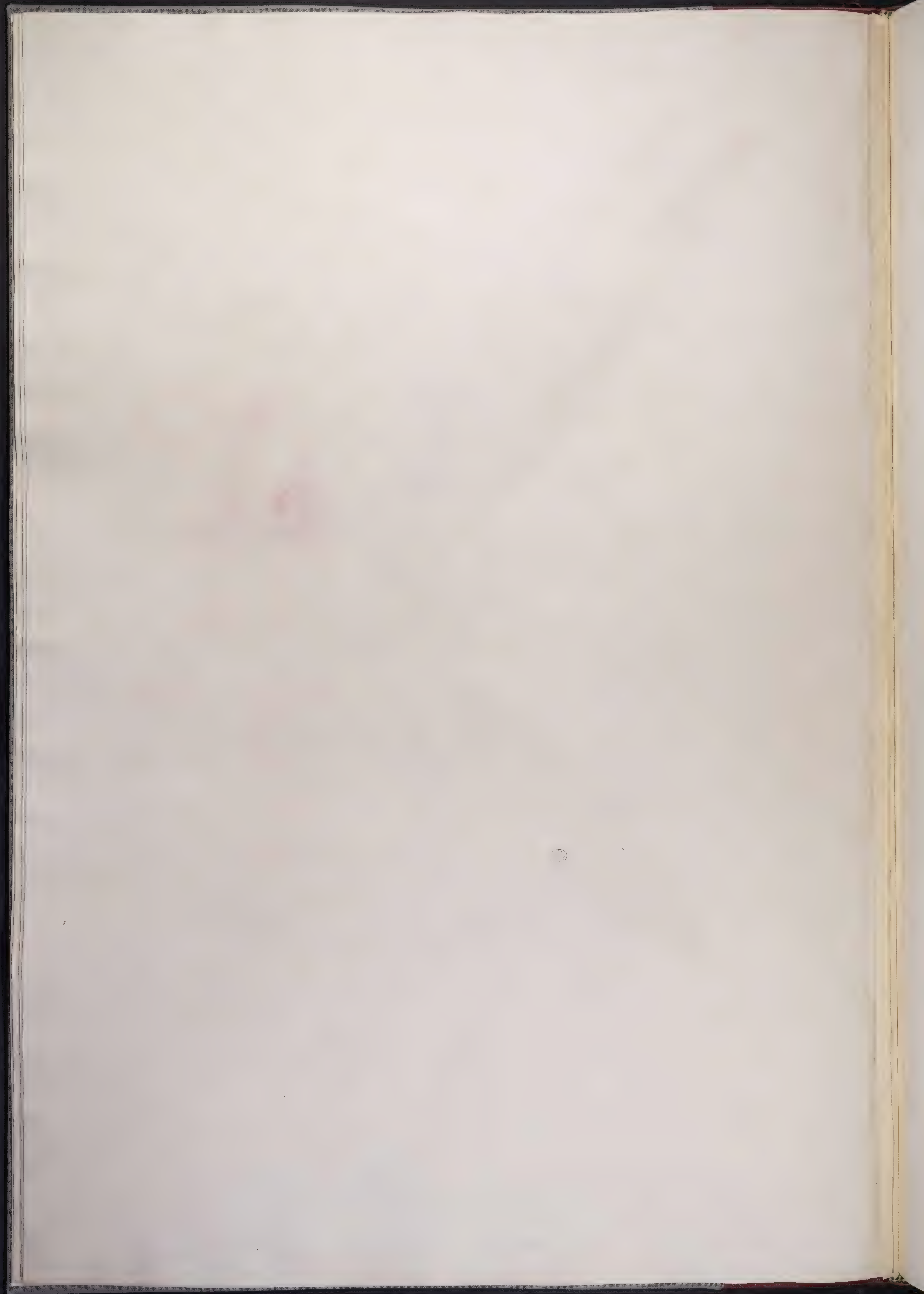
PLATE XIV.



Prairie Warbler.
SYLVIA DISCOLOR, Vieill.
Male & Female. 2.
Engelm. sp. 2.

Drawn from nature by J. J. Audubon ERS FLS

Engraved Printed & Coloured by R. Havell





Snow Bird
 FRINGILLA HYEMALIS. Linn.
 Male. 1. Female. 2.
 Large. English. Small. American.

Drawn from nature by J. Audubon, Esq.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson.





Drawn from Nature by J.J. Audubon F.R.S.E.L.S.

Baltimore Oriole. ICTERUS BALTIMORE, Daud. Adult Male, 1. Male two years old, 2. Female, 3. Tulip Tree *Liriodendron tulipifera*

Engraved, Printed, & Coloured, by R. Howell.





Bird of Washington FALCO WASHINGTONI *Land, Male.*





Spencer, Tithack,
SANDUS SPINDLETON, Bonap.
! Male & Female





Drawn from Nature by J.J. Audubon F.R.S. F.L.S.

Vireo Flycatcher
MYSTICATA SKLII. Aud.
Male.
Also known as: Myio. autumnalis

Engraved by W.B. Lewis Esq.





Drawn from Nature by John J. Audubon 1851

White-throated Sparrow.
FRINGILLA PENNSYLVANICA Linn.
Male 1. Female 2.
Dog-wood. Cerise / Florida

Printed by W. H. Lizars Edinburgh



Drawn from Nature by J.J. Audubon, FRS. ELS.

Purple Grackle or Common Crow-Blackbird.
QTISCALA'S VERSICOLOR. Vieill. Male & Female. 2. Maize or Indian Corn. Lea May.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars Edin.
 Retouched by R. Havell Junr. London 1829.





Wild Turkey.

MELEAGRIS GALLOPAVO O. Linn. *Female and Young.*





Bonapartes *Fiscalder*,
MUSCICAPA BONAPARTII, Aud.
Mali
from Magnolia - Magnolia grandis "

from nature by J.J. Audubon F.R.S. F.L.S.

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Beall Junr



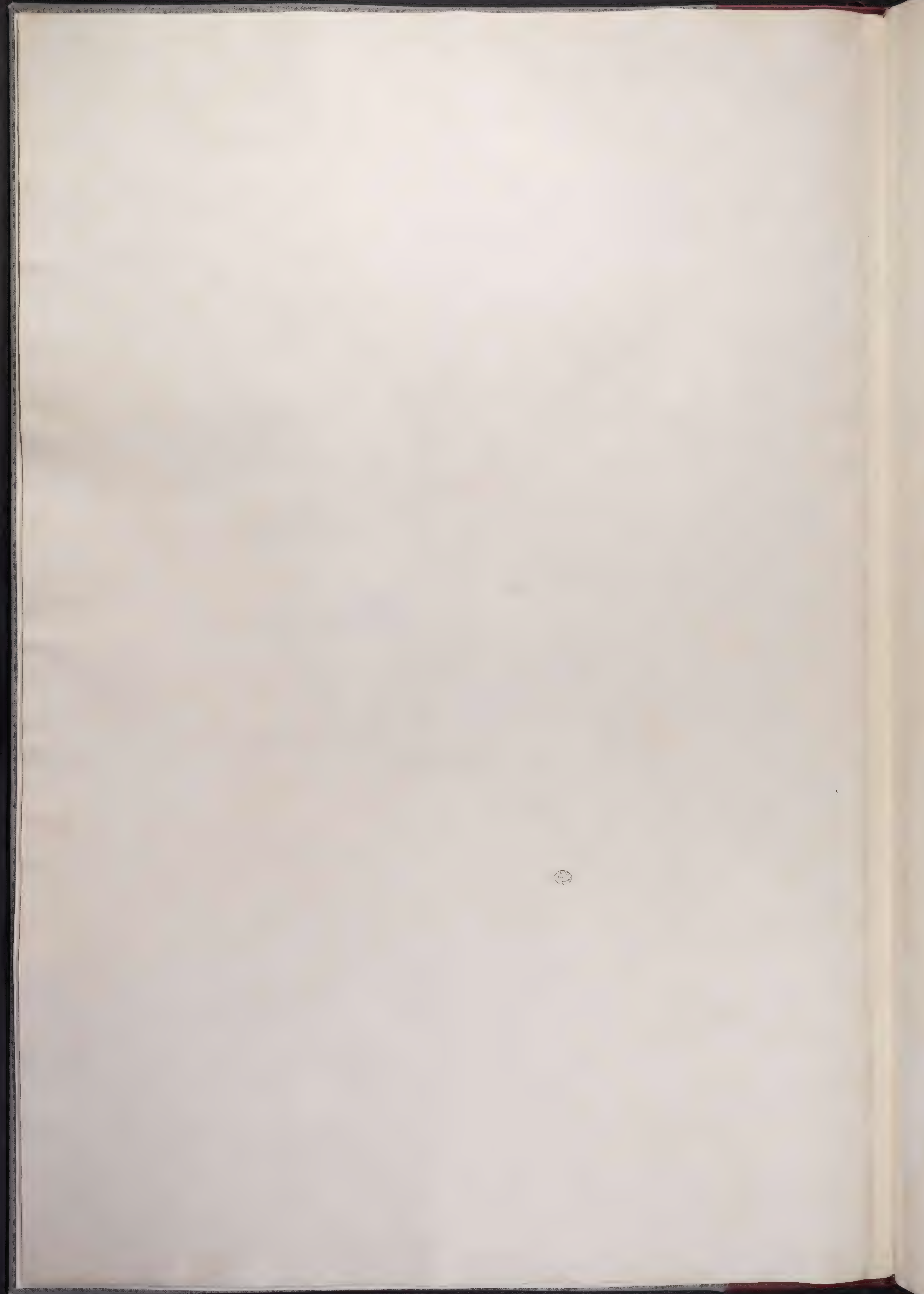
Purple Finch
SPINUS PURPUREUS Gmel
 Male 1, 2, Female 3.
Red Finch = *Spinus americana*

Drawn from nature by J.J. Audubon F.R.S. 1828

Engraved, Printed & Coloured by R. Havell









Yellow-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus americanus*. Bonap. . Male. 1. Female. 2. *Papaw Tree, Porroba triloba.*





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Nº 20

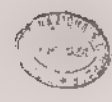
PLATE

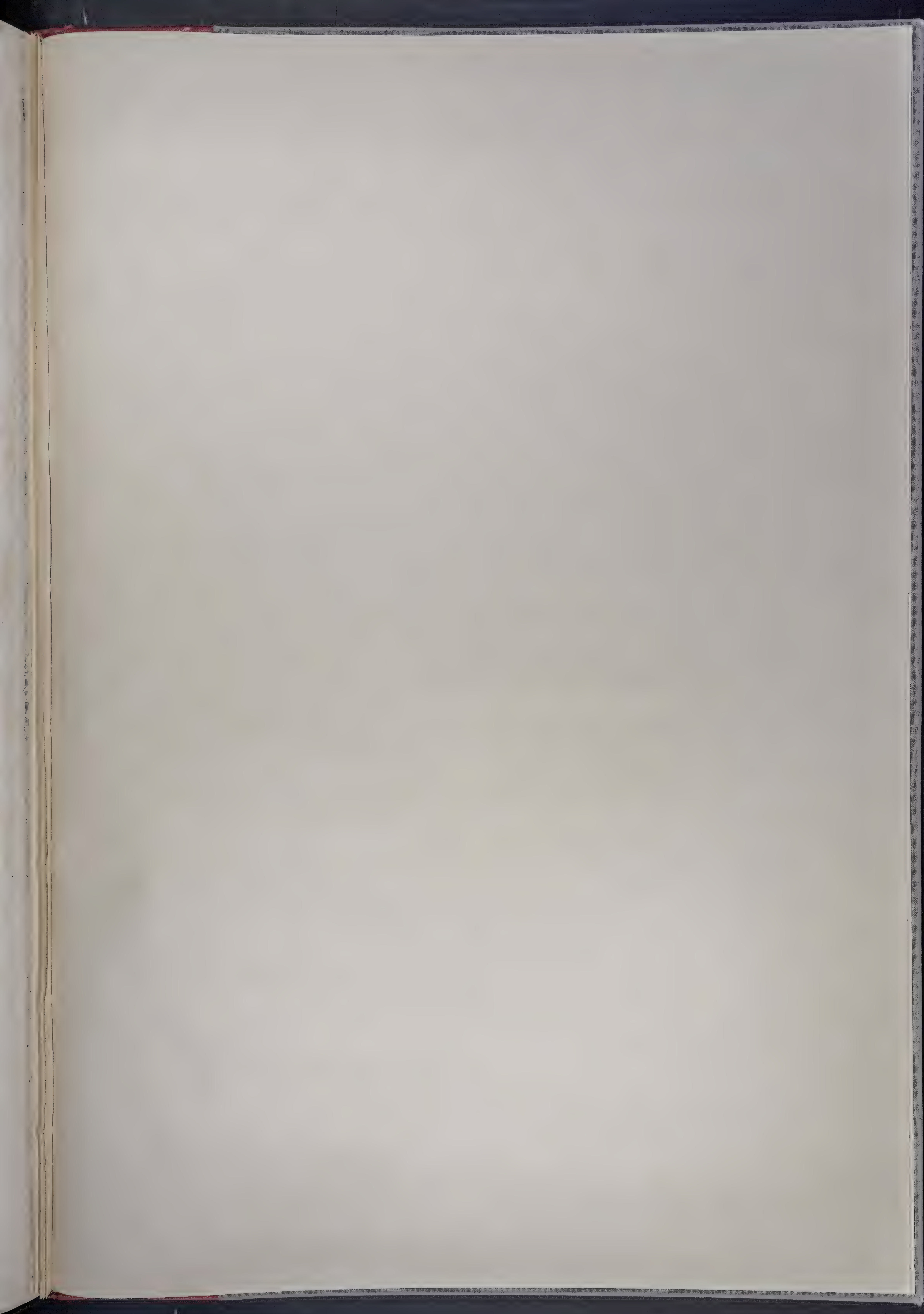


Marsh Wren.
TROGLODYTES PALUSTRIS. Chapm.
Male Young, 13 Nov. 18.

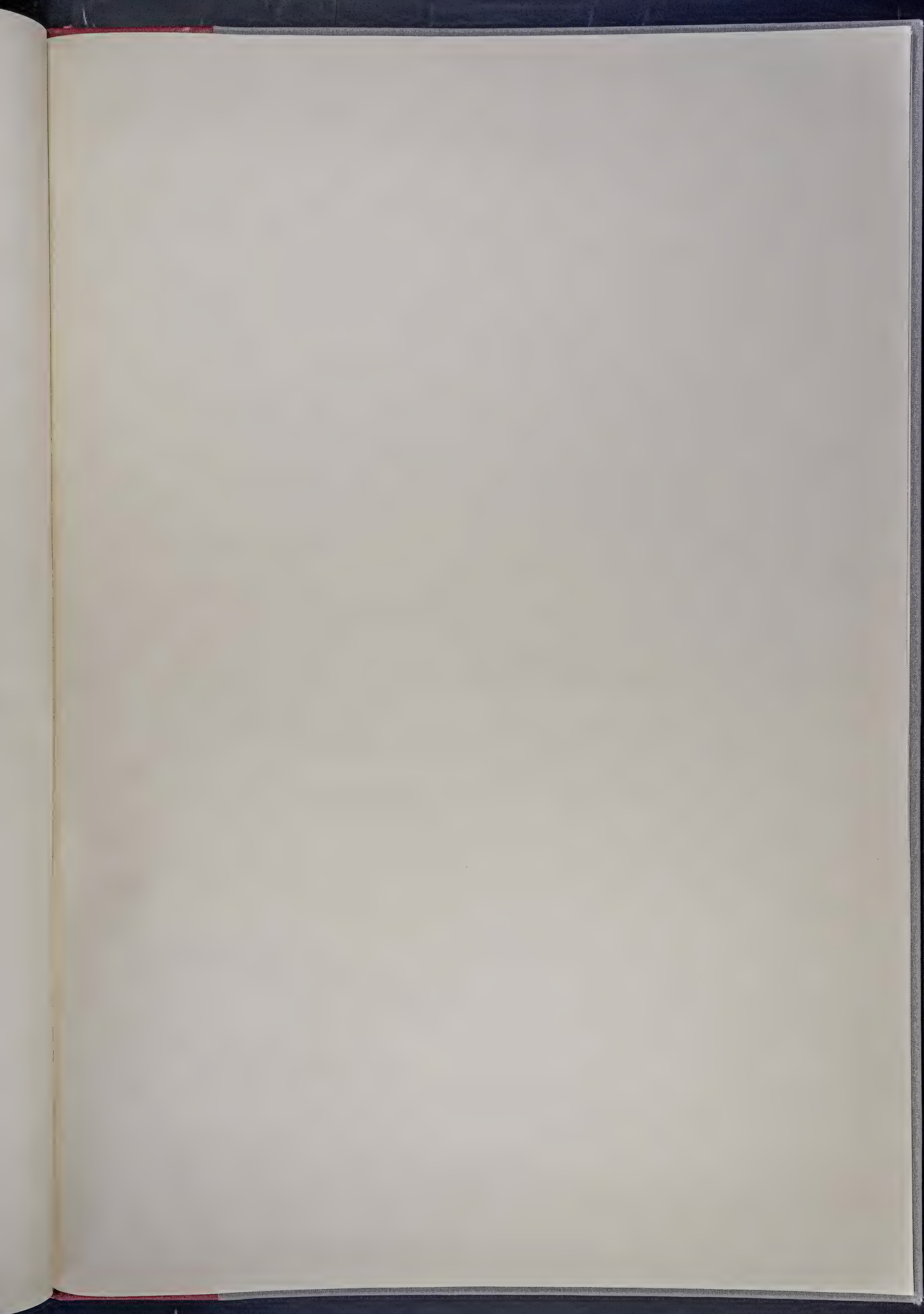
Printed by J. M. Smith, and Published by the Author, F. S. P. S.

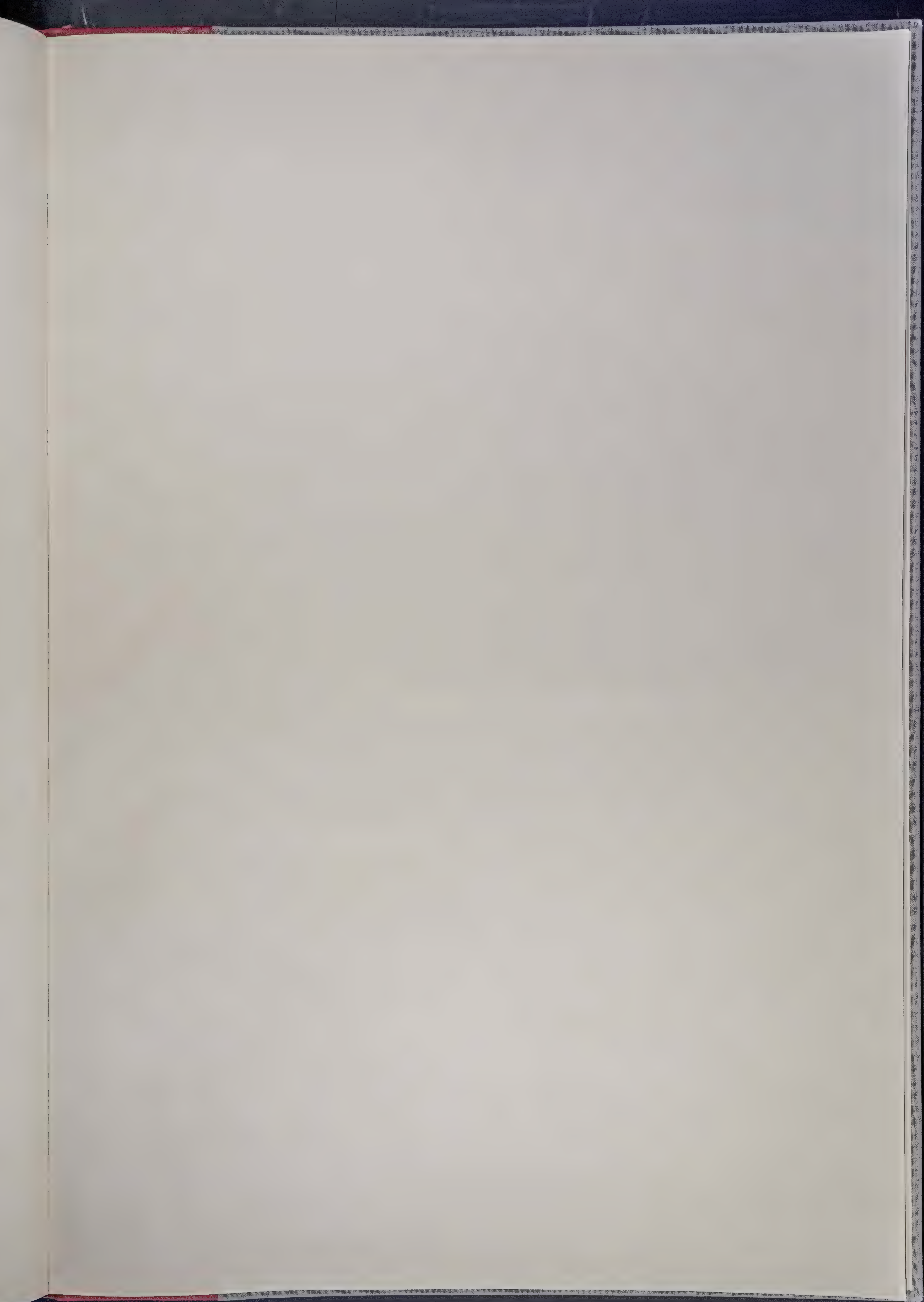
PLATE 13







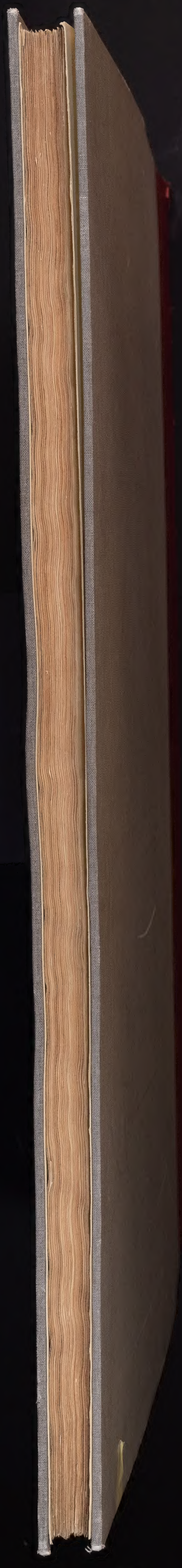












THE
BIRDS OF AMERICA;
from
ORIGINAL DRAWINGS
By

JOHN JAMES AUDUBON.

*Fellow of the Royal Societies of London & Edinburgh and of the
Linnaean & Zoological Societies of London
Member of the Natural History Society of Paris, of the Lyceum of New York,
&c. &c. &c.*

LONDON.
Published by the Author.
1827-30.

